

# Single polyelectrolyte macromolecule in the salt solution

## : Effect of escaped counter ions

Vasilevskaya (2000, *Macromol. Theory Simul.*)

salts

polyelectrolyte

macro

counter

$n_s$

1-1 salt

$l, d, N$

polyelectrolyte

$V_{in}$

$V_{ext}$

$V_{in}$

$R$

$$V_{in} = \frac{4\pi}{3} R^3$$

$V_{in}$

$V_{ext}$

$V_{tot} = V_{in} + V_{ext}$

$$C = N/V_{tot}$$

가

가

가

가

가

f

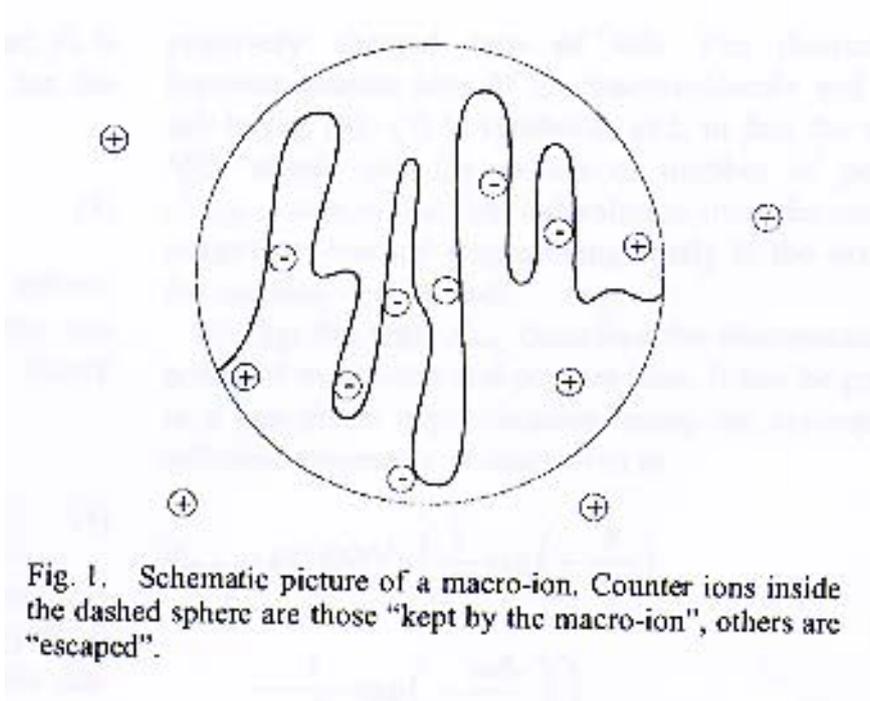
$Nfe$ 가

(e : elementary charge).  $Nf$

. Two phase approximation

$\beta$  macro

$\beta$  Nfe가



Macro

$$F = F_{el} + F_{int} + F_{tr-en} + F_{el-st}$$

$F_{el}$

Birshtein

가

Gaussian approximation

$$F_{el} = \frac{3}{2}kT \left[ \left( \frac{R_0}{R} \right)^2 + \left( \frac{R}{R_0} \right)^2 \right]$$

$R_0$

Gaussian

$$R_0 = N^{1/2}l$$

$F_{\text{int}}$  Flory-Huggins

$$F_{\text{int}} = \frac{R^3}{d^3} kT [\chi \phi (1 - \phi) + (1 - \phi) \ln(1 - \phi)]$$

$\chi$  Flory-Huggins,  $d$

,  $\phi$

$$\phi = \frac{2 N l d^2}{3 R^3}$$

salt counter

$F_{\text{tr-en}}$

$$\begin{aligned} \frac{F_{\text{tr-en}}}{kT} = & ((1 - \beta)Nf + N_s^{\text{in}}) \ln \left( \frac{(1 - \beta)Nf}{\frac{4\pi}{3} R^3} + n_s^{\text{in}} \right) \\ & + (\beta Nf + N_s^{\text{out}}) \ln \left( \frac{\beta Nf}{\frac{4\pi}{3} (\omega R_0^3 - R^3)} + n_s^{\text{out}} \right) + N_s^{\text{in}} \ln n_s^{\text{in}} + N_s^{\text{out}} \ln n_s^{\text{out}} \end{aligned}$$

$N_s^{\text{in}}, n_s^{\text{in}}$

$N_s^{\text{out}}, n_s^{\text{out}}$

$$N_s^{\text{in}} + N_s^{\text{out}} = \text{const}; \quad n_s^{\text{in}} = \frac{N_s^{\text{in}}}{\frac{4\pi}{3} R^3}$$

$$n_s^{\text{out}} = \frac{N_s^{\text{out}}}{\frac{4\pi}{3} ((\omega R_0)^3 - R^3)}$$

$F_{el-st}$  macro counter

macro 가 two phase

approximation .

$$F_{el-st} = kT(\beta Nf)^3 u \left( \frac{1}{R} \exp\left(-\frac{R}{r_0}\right) - \frac{1}{\omega R_0} \exp\left(-\frac{\omega R_0}{r_0}\right) \right)$$

$$u = \frac{e^2}{\epsilon d T}, r_D = \sqrt{\frac{u}{na}}$$

$$n = \frac{\beta Nf}{\frac{4\pi}{3}((\omega R_0)^3 - R^3)} + n_s^{out}$$

counter

polyelectrolyte ,

polyelectrolyte

DNA

Debye length

counter

. Macro

R

$\beta$

counter

Macro

R

$\beta$

$N_s^{in}$

$$\frac{\partial F}{\partial R} = 0, \quad \frac{\partial F}{\partial N_s^{in}} = 0, \quad \frac{\partial F}{\partial \beta} = 0,$$

$$\frac{\partial F}{\partial R} = 0, \quad \frac{\partial F}{\partial N_s^{in}} = 0 \quad \text{chemical potential}$$

가