

20 DCS (correlations) 가 가 (SPC)

Wise [4] ()
가 ,

1.

(dynamic) PCA canonical variate analysis (CVA)
(1) PCA (DPCA) [1]

$\mathbf{X}(k)$ $\mathbf{X}(k-1)$ (noise) (subspace) 가
1 $[\mathbf{X}(k) \mathbf{X}(k-1)]\mathbf{b} = 0$ (1)

\mathbf{X} $m \times n$ \mathbf{b} -singular
 $\mathbf{X}_A(l)\mathbf{b} = 0$ (2a)

$\mathbf{X}_A(l) = [\mathbf{X}(k) \mathbf{X}(k-1) \cdots \mathbf{X}(k-l)]$ (2b)
 $\mathbf{X}_A(l)$ Hankel

PCA singular 가 l
 Q statistics

Ku [1] DPCA 가 l 가 l
가 , 가 ,

(2) Canonical Variate Analysis (CVA) [2]
CVA suboptimal (identification) . CVA
idea latent covariance cross-covariance
PCA, PLS . PLS cross-covariance
latent , CVA cross-correlation
SVD (Singular Value Decomposition) . Canonical correlation
analysis . CVA

canonical correlations . CVA

Hankel \mathbf{H}_{JK} , z_k , e_k :

$$\mathbf{H}_{IJ} = E(y_{K_J}^+ y_{K-1_J}^{-T}) = E \left\{ \begin{bmatrix} y_k \\ \vdots \\ y_{K+J-1} \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} y_{k-1}^T & \cdots & y_{k-K}^T \end{bmatrix} \right\} \quad (3)$$

$$z_k = E(x_k | y_{k-1}^-), e_k = y_k - E(y_k | y_{k-1}^-) \quad (4)$$

covariance canonical variates covariance

$$E(z_k z_k^T) = \Sigma, \bar{\mathbf{H}}_{JK} = \mathbf{U} \Sigma \mathbf{V}^T \quad (5)$$

$\bar{\mathbf{H}}_{JK}$ scaled Hankel (A, B C)

2. PCA [3]

PCA (residuals) wise (PCA PCA score)

PCA (immediately observable) p 가 ,

$$x(k+1) = \mathbf{A}x(k) + \mathbf{B}u(k) + e(k) \quad (6)$$

$$y(k) = \mathbf{C}x(k) + e(k)$$

$$y(k) = \mathbf{P}_q x_q(k) + e(k) \quad (7)$$

\mathbf{P}_q orthonormal q 가

$$\hat{e}(k) = y(k) - \hat{y}(k) = (\mathbf{I} - \mathbf{P}_q \mathbf{P}_q^T) y(k) \quad (8)$$

$$y(k) = \mathbf{P}_q x_q(k) = \mathbf{P}_q \mathbf{P}_q^T y(k) \quad (9)$$

m 가 , $\mathbf{Y}(m \times p)$ $\mathbf{X}(m \times n)$, $\mathbf{E}(m \times p)$

$$\mathbf{Y} = \mathbf{X} \mathbf{C}^T + \mathbf{E} \quad (10)$$

q latent \mathbf{Y} PCA

(6) (10) $\mathbf{Y} = \mathbf{T}_q \mathbf{P}_q^T + \mathbf{E}_{p-q}$ (11)
 PCA \mathbf{P}_q , PCA q 가 \mathbf{T}_q \mathbf{C}
 $y^T(k)$
 $r(k) = (\mathbf{I} - \mathbf{P}_q \mathbf{P}_q^T) y(k)$ (12)
 , \mathbf{P}_q 가 PCA (8)
 $e(k)$
 PCA (\mathbf{P}_q)
 , PCA
 , Autocorrelation statistics Q

4.

PCA PLS
 가 , false alarm ,
 가 PCA/PLS
 , DPCA (univariate) , (multivariable) CVA
 (Russel [4] PCA
 DPCA (DPCA l ()). 가 ()
 PCA/PLS , adaptive PCA/PLS [5]
 wavelet , PCA/PLS
 [6]

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