

1.
1950

가
가
/ / / / /

2.

가 (simulation box)

가

2.1

CHARMM AMBER 가
가 (intermolecular) (intramolecular)
(van der Waals) (electrostatic)

SHAKE/RATTLE

SHAKE/RATTLE

2

1

SHAKE/RATTLE

SHAKE/RATTLE

(multiple time step)

RESPA

RESPA

10

가

RESPA

10

Metropolis

가

가

가

가

가
constraint

extended system

constraint

가

extended system

system

(chemical potential)

extended
가

가 가

2.3

가

perturbation)
insertion

thermodynamic integration
, slow growth
Umbrella sampling
가

, FEP(free energy
Particle
가

1 2

1

2,

가
가

가

가

가

가

single topology

dual

topology

가

가

가

가

WHAM(weighted histogram analysis method)

WHAM

2.4

(density functional theory)

CPMD(Car -Parrinello molecular dynamics)

path integral

path integral

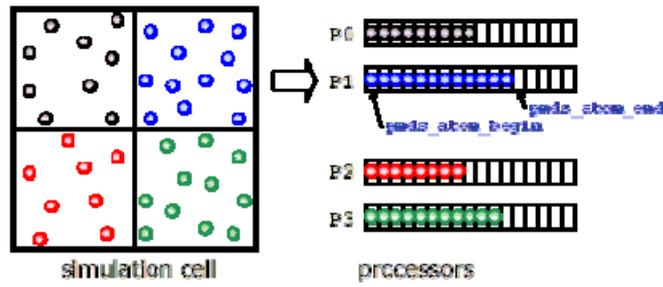
가

QM/MM

QM/MM

QM/MM

가



2.

CHARMM, AMBER, NAMD, GROMACS

1

Blue Horizon

23558

가

1

NAMD 가

NAMD

processors	CHARMM c29b1	AMBER 7	NAMD 2.4	Specifications: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • IBM Power3 • 375 Mhz • MPI vendor • MpxIf90
1	2643	2538	2986	
2	1371 (1.9)	1229 (2.1)	1809 (1.7)	
4	724 (3.7)	658 (3.9)	930 (3.2)	
8	414 (6.4)	375 (6.8)	516 (5.8)	
16	255 (10.4)	228 (11.1)	308 (9.7)	
32	195 (13.6)	162 (15.7)	202 (14.8)	
64	182 (14.5)	124 (20.5)	124 (24.1)	
128			126 (23.7)	

1 CHARMM, AMBER, NAMD

: <http://www.scripps.edu/brooks/Benchmarks/>

2 GROMACS

121856

Machine	Processors								
	1	2	4	8	12	16	20	24	32
IBM SP2	100%	107%	104%	99%	92%	89%	81%	75%	65%
Linux	100%	114%	94%	76%	60%	53%	-	-	-
Scali	100%	111%	108%	104%	99%	94%	89%	86%	72

2 CHARMM, AMBER, NAMD
: <http://www.gromacs.org/benchmarks/scaling.php>

(docking)

3.

3.1

(www.ks.uius.edu/Research/namd/)

Schulten

Klaus

Schulten

NAMD

3

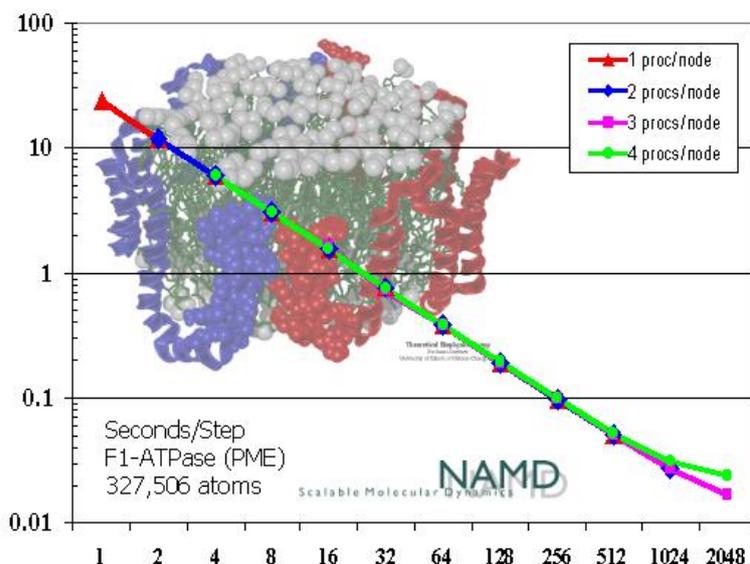
F1 -ATPase

NAMD

NAMD

2000

NAMD 2.5bell F1-ATPase Lemieux



Simulation of large biomolecular systems on parallel computers

File compatible with CHARMM & AMBER

Message-driven and object-oriented design implemented with Charm++/Converse (from PPL at UIUC)

Ported to PACI systems, clusters, and desktop PCs

Available for **FREE**, includes source code

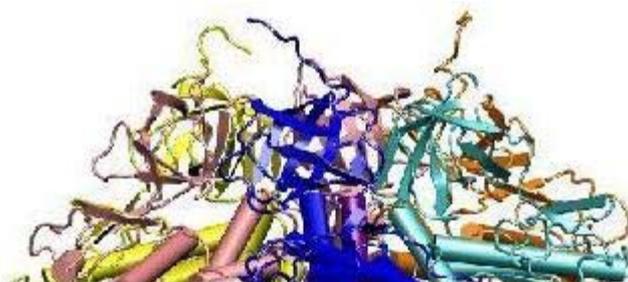
3. NAMD

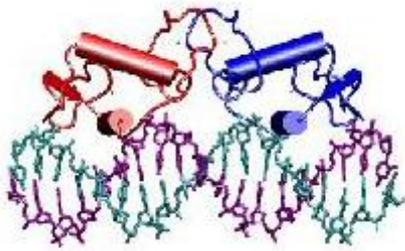
: <http://www.psc.edu/~oneal/charts/es45/namd/NAMD-2.5bell-f1atpase-pme-lemieux-pe-node.jpg>

NAMD	2002	SC2002	Gordon Bell
1		Schulten	4
	320,000		



BPTI
3000 atoms





ATP Synthase
327,000 atoms (2001)

Estrogen Receptor
36,000 atoms (1996)

4. NAMD

: www.ks.uiuc.edu/Research/namd/motivation

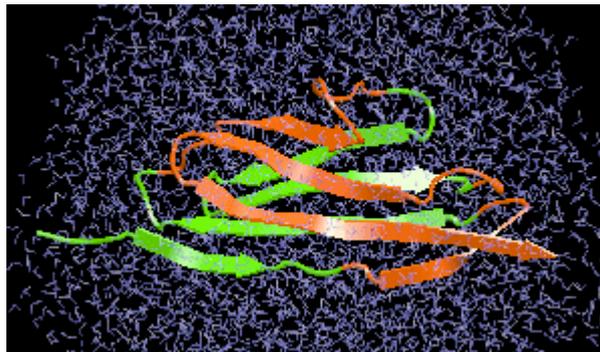
simulation(SMD) Schulten steered molecular dynamics

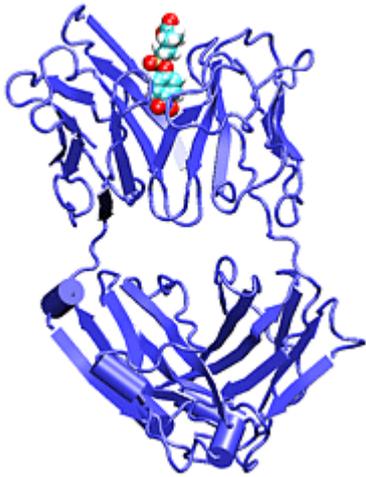
5

리간드와 단백질간의 상호작용

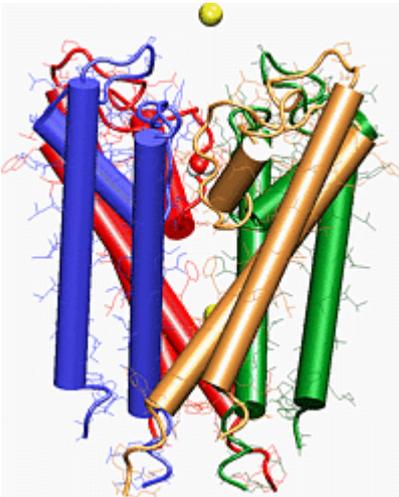


근육의 이완과 수축





항원과 항체의 상호작용



이온채널에서 이온의 통과

5. SMD

: www.ks.uiuc.edu/Research/smd_imd

SMD 가 가
가

VMD

가

가

SMD

VMD

3.2

Vijay

Pande

(www.stanford.edu/group/pandegroup/folding/)

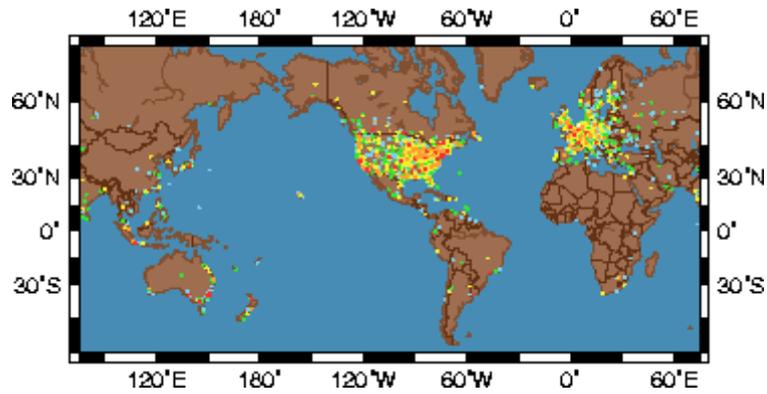
Pande

(folding@home)

. 2000 10

1 400,000

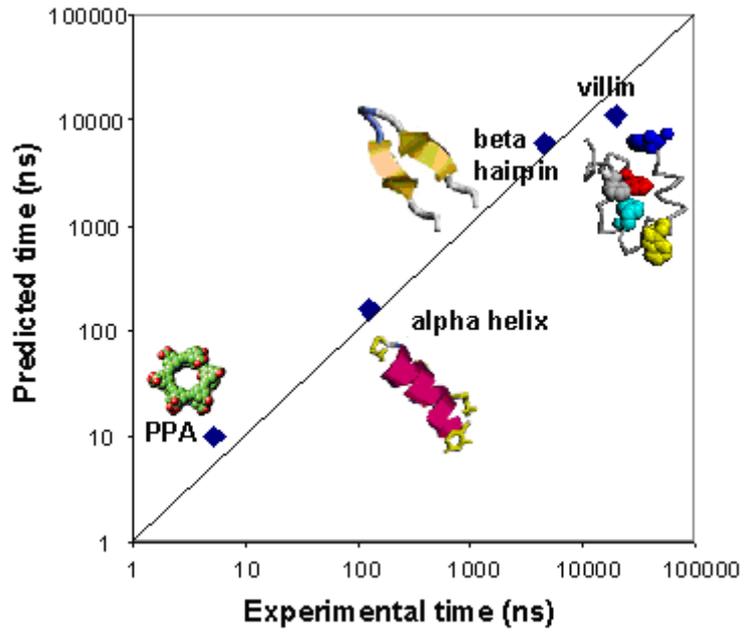
folding@home 가 . (6)



6. folding@home 가

: www.stanford.edu/group/pandegroup/folding

Pande



7.

: www.stanford.edu/group/pandegroup/folding/results.html

(50

)

3.3 CPMD consortium (www.cpmd.org)

Parrinello

IBM

Andreoni

CPMD

CPMD

CPMD

3.7

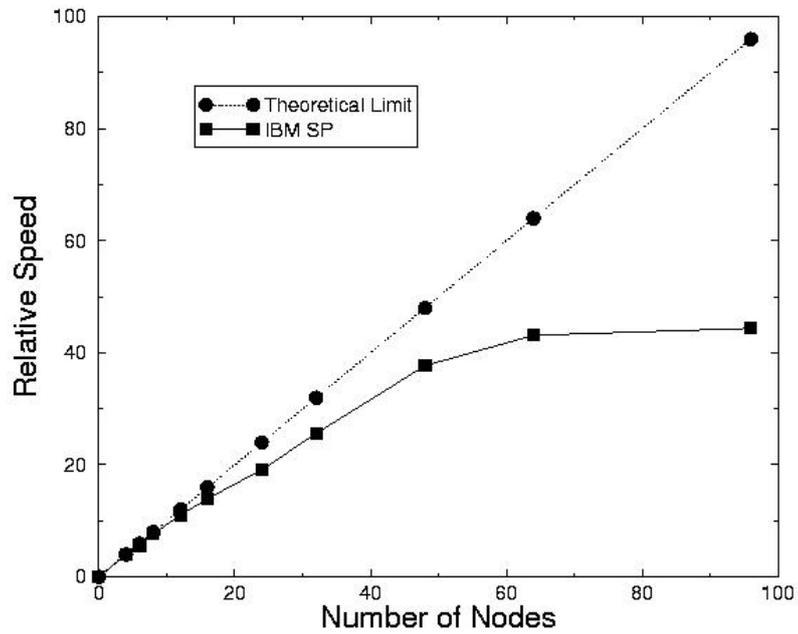
8

IBM SP

CPMD

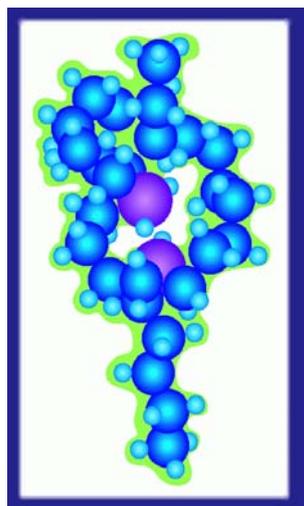
50

IBM Car-Parrinello Code Scaling



8. CPMD

: www.hec.utah.edu/~rbevans/scaling.html



9. CPMD

: <http://www.cmm.upenn.edu/research/index.html>

: www.sissa.it/cm/bc/research/research_main.html

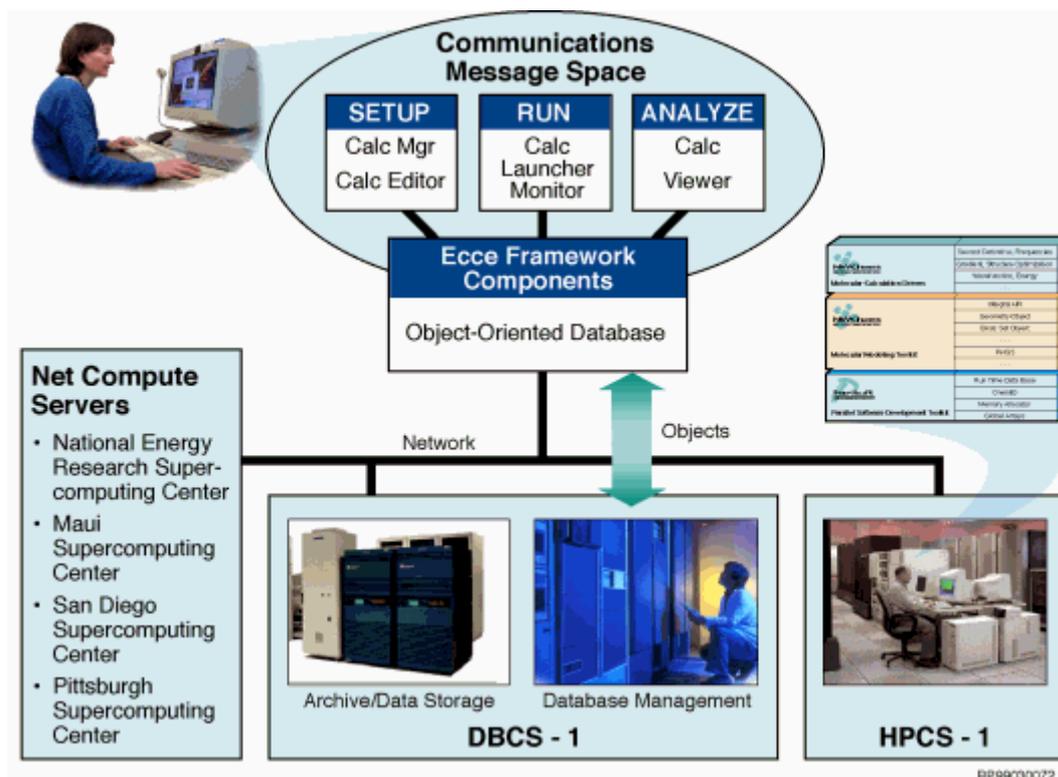
3.4 Pacific Northwest National Laboratory(PNNL) MS³
(<http://www.emsl.pnl.gov/docs/nwchem/nwchem.html>)

PNNL 가
MS³ . MS³
가 (NWCHEM) , 가
(Parsoft) , 가 NWCHEM
(Ecce) .

12 MS³ 가 distributed client-server

NWCHEM

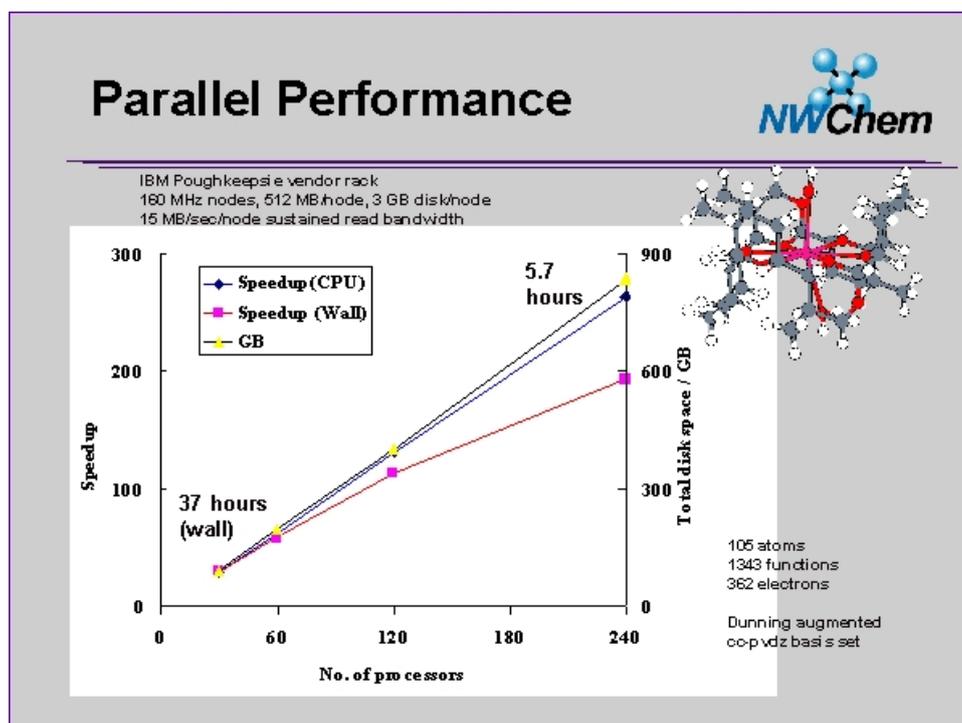
13, 14, 15 가 Parsoft



12. MS³ client -server model

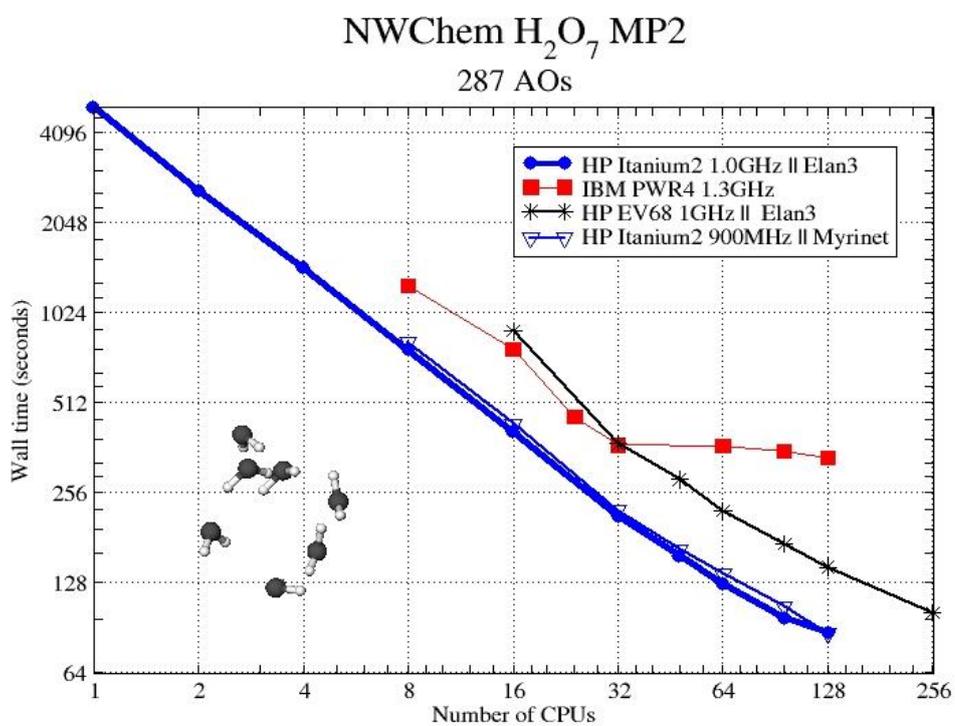
:

<http://www.emsl.pnl.gov/capabs/mscf/?/capabs/mscf/software/ms3.html>



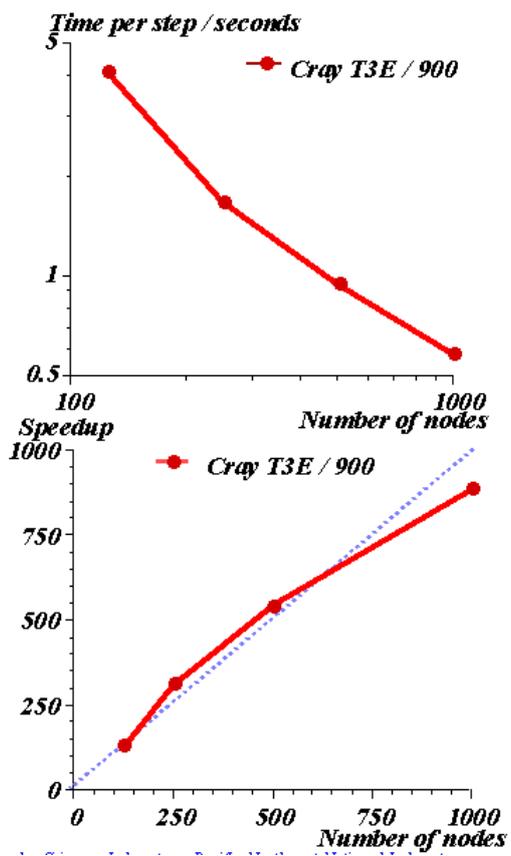
13. SCF

: www.emsl.pnl.gov/docs/nwchem/nwchem.html



14. MP2

: www.emsl.pnl.gov/docs/nwchem/nwchem.html



15.

: www.emsl.pnl.gov/docs/nwchem/nwchem.html

R&D 100 Award MS³ 1999 R&D Magazine

4.

가