

가

. Figure 1.

Clean Method	Cleaning Mechanism	Remark
APM , SC - 1 (NH <sub>4</sub> OH:H <sub>2</sub> O <sub>2</sub> :H <sub>2</sub> O)	Organic, I/II Metal, Particle $2H_2O_2 + C \rightarrow CO_2 + 2H_2O$ $M + H_2O_2 \rightarrow MO + H_2O, MO + 4NH_4OH \rightarrow M(NH_4)^{4+}$	Metal Re - Adrotpion (Alkali Metal) Si Wafer Micro - roughness Decomposition of Chemical
HPM , SC - 2 (HCl:H <sub>2</sub> O <sub>2</sub> :H <sub>2</sub> O)	Metal Ion Exchange : $Na + HCl \rightarrow NaCl + H^+$ Complex : $M + H_2O_2 \rightarrow MO + H_2O$ $MO + 2HCl \rightarrow MCl_2 + H_2O$	NH <sub>4</sub> Cl Particle High Temperature Process 高 Chemical Hardware
SPM (H <sub>2</sub> SO <sub>4</sub> :H <sub>2</sub> O <sub>2</sub> :H <sub>2</sub> O)	Heavy Organic, Metal $H_2SO_4 + H_2O_2 \rightarrow H_2SO_5(CARO'S\ ACID) + H_2O$ $H_2SO_5 + Hydro\ Carbon \rightarrow CO_2 + H_2O + H_2SO_4$	SO <sub>4</sub> <sup>4-</sup> Residue Rinse Efficiency Metallic Contaminant
Dilute HF (HF:H <sub>2</sub> O)	Oxide Film, Metal $6HF + SiO_2 \rightarrow H_2SiF_6 + 2H_2O$ $3HF + M \rightarrow MF_3 + 3H^+$	
BOE (NH <sub>4</sub> F:H <sub>2</sub> O: )	Oxide Film	

APM : Ammonium peroxide mixture

HPM : Hydrochloric peroxide mixture

SPM : Sulfuric acid peroxide mixture

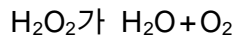
BOE : Buffered Oxide Etchant

Fig. 1. 가

# 1. RCA

## 1) RCA

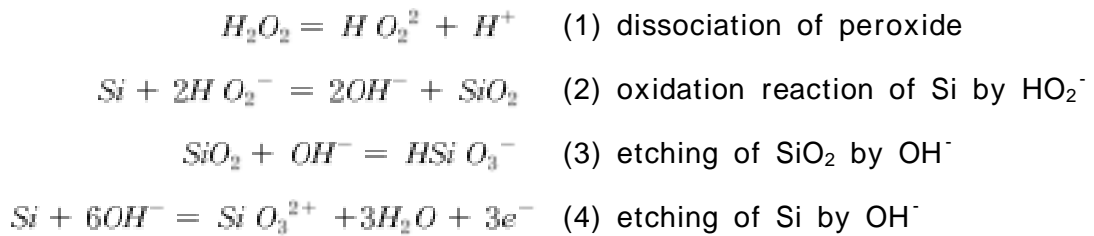
1970 Kern Puotinen RCA  
 SC-2 RCA  
 SC-1(Standard Clean-1, APM)  
 1:1:5 75~90 10~20 cleaning



,  $H_2O_2$   $NH_4OH$   
 Au, Ag, Cu, Ni, Cd,  
 Zn, Co, Cr . Figure 2.  
 SC-1  $H_2O_2$   
 $NH_4OH$  etching

SC-1 Si  
 SC-1  
 Redox potential . SC-1

### SC-2



SC-2(Standard Clean-2, HPM)  
 1:1:5 75~85 (heavy  
 metals, alkali ions metal hydroxides)  
 15  
 75~85

가

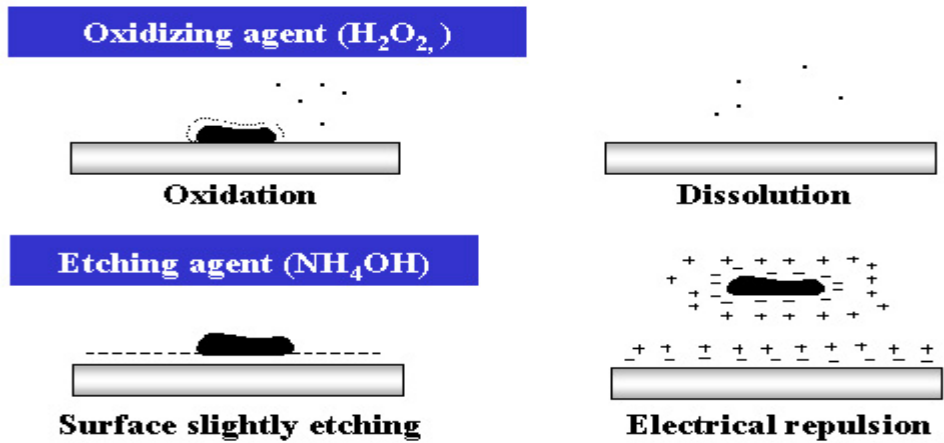


Fig. 2. SC-1

2) Piranha

Piranha (H<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub> : H<sub>2</sub>O<sub>2</sub> = 4:1, 90~130 ) 10~15

heavy

wetting

piranha

(S)

가

Table 1.

$H_2O_2$	$-CH_2 + 3H_2O_2 \rightarrow 4H_2O + CO_2$
$H_2SO_5$	$-CH_2 + 3H_2SO_5 \rightarrow 3H_2SO_4 + CO_2 + H_2O$
$O_3$	$-CH_2 + 3O_3 \rightarrow 3O_2 + CO_2 + H_2O$
$S_2O_8^{2-}$	$-CH_2 + 3S_2O_8^{2-} + 2H_2O \rightarrow 6HSO_4^- + CO_2$

### 3) DHF cleaning (Dilute HF cleaning)

HF 가 . HF  
 ,  
 . HF H<sub>2</sub>O 1:10~100  
 DHF(Dilute HF cleaning) HF NH<sub>4</sub>F가 1:7  
 BHF(or BOE, Buffered oxide etchant) HF  
 . HF  
 last cleaning 72°  
 H-termination . HF  
 , Cu, Au noble metal  
 , SC-2 HF  
 가 . HF  
 noble metal  
 roughness 가  
 roughness

Figure 3. HF/H<sub>2</sub>O<sub>2</sub> roughness

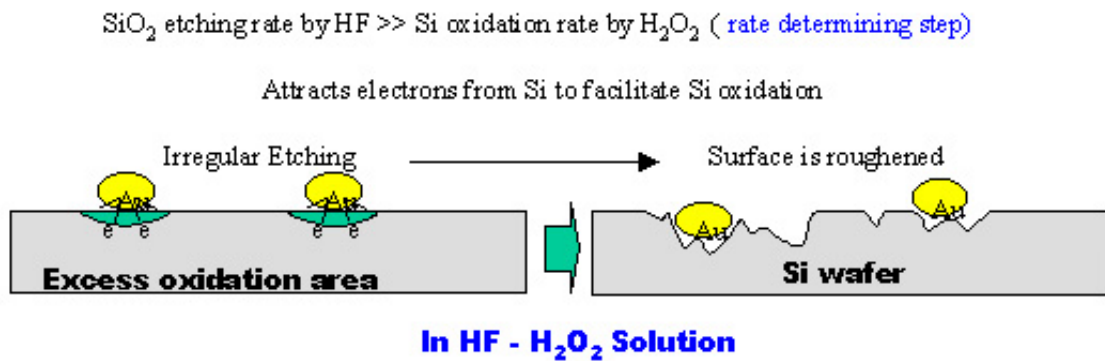


Fig. 3. HF/H<sub>2</sub>O<sub>2</sub> roughness

#### 4) Ozone cleaning

가 가 가

가 가

##### (1) DI water/O<sub>3</sub>

piranha

가

가

가 가 가

8~12

DI water

PR strip

, DI water

SPM

PR

undercut

DI/O<sub>3</sub>

PR

PR 가

DI/O<sub>3</sub>



SPM

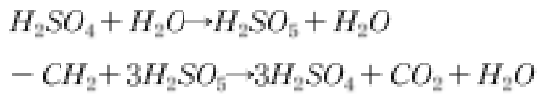


Figure 4. 2가 PR stripping  
 ozonated water bare silicon  
 가 (~9.5 )  
 oxidation 가

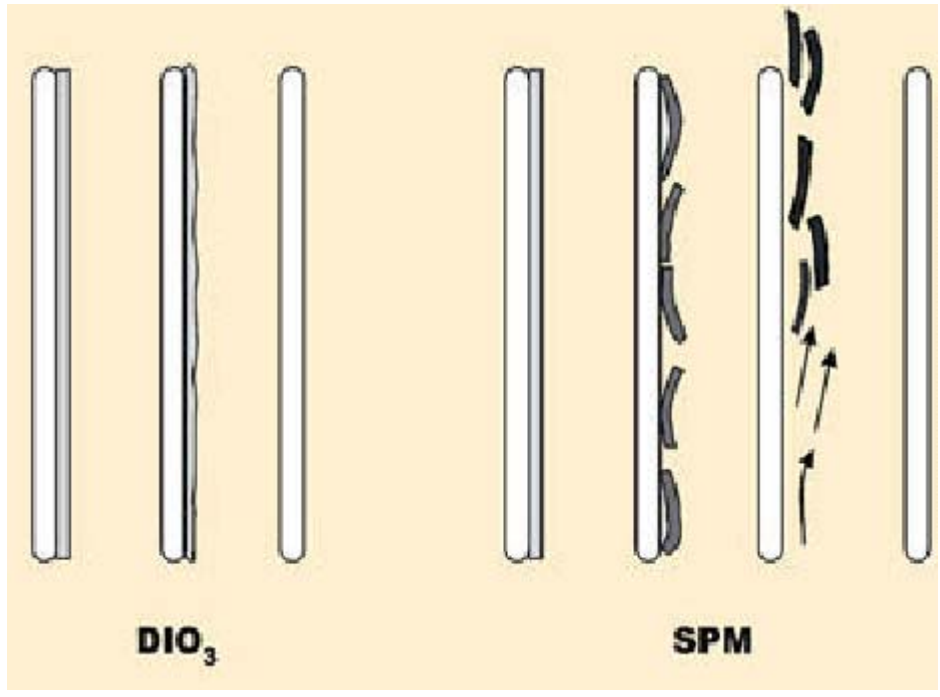
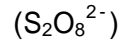


Fig. 4. DI/O<sub>3</sub> SPM PR stripping

(2) Acidic Solution/O<sub>3</sub>  
 Piranha 가  
 (H<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>5</sub>)

( )

. , SOM(H<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub>:O<sub>3</sub>)



4

HF HF etching  
 HF O<sub>3</sub> HF/H<sub>2</sub>O<sub>2</sub>, HCl/H<sub>2</sub>O<sub>2</sub>, H<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub>/H<sub>2</sub>O<sub>2</sub>  
 Cu  
 single bath 가  
 가  
 spin spray  
 single wafer 가 ,

## 2. IMEC, Ohmi cleaning system

cluster chamber

가  
 IMEC single wafer  
 cleaning cluster chamber

RCA Clean

SPM	QDR	Rinse	HF	Rinse	Me+SC1	Rinse	SC2	Rinse	Me fin. Rinse	Dry
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Dilute Chemistry

SPM	QDR	Rinse	HF	Rinse	Dilute Me+SC1	Rinse	Dilute HCl	Me fin. Rinse	Dry
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Reduced Clean

SPM	QDR	HF+HCl	Rinse + oxide re-growth	Rinse + Marangoni dry
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Reduced Clean

O <sub>3</sub> +DIW	HF+HCl	Rinse + oxide re-growth	Rinse + Marangoni dry
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Single Tank Cleaning

Multiple chemistries or single chemistry clean

Single Wafer Cleaning

Fig. 5. IMEC Cleaning Process

T. Ohmi  
 Ohmi가  
 HF  
 megasonic  
 . Ohmi가  
 HF  
 chemical effect  
 megasonic 가 .



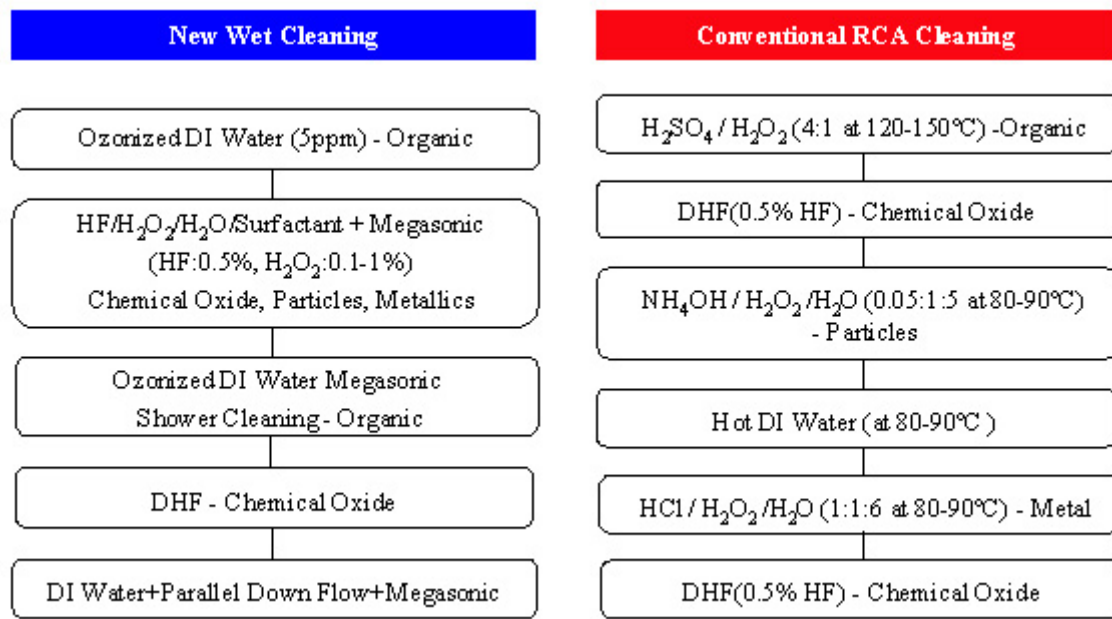


Fig. 6. Ohmi

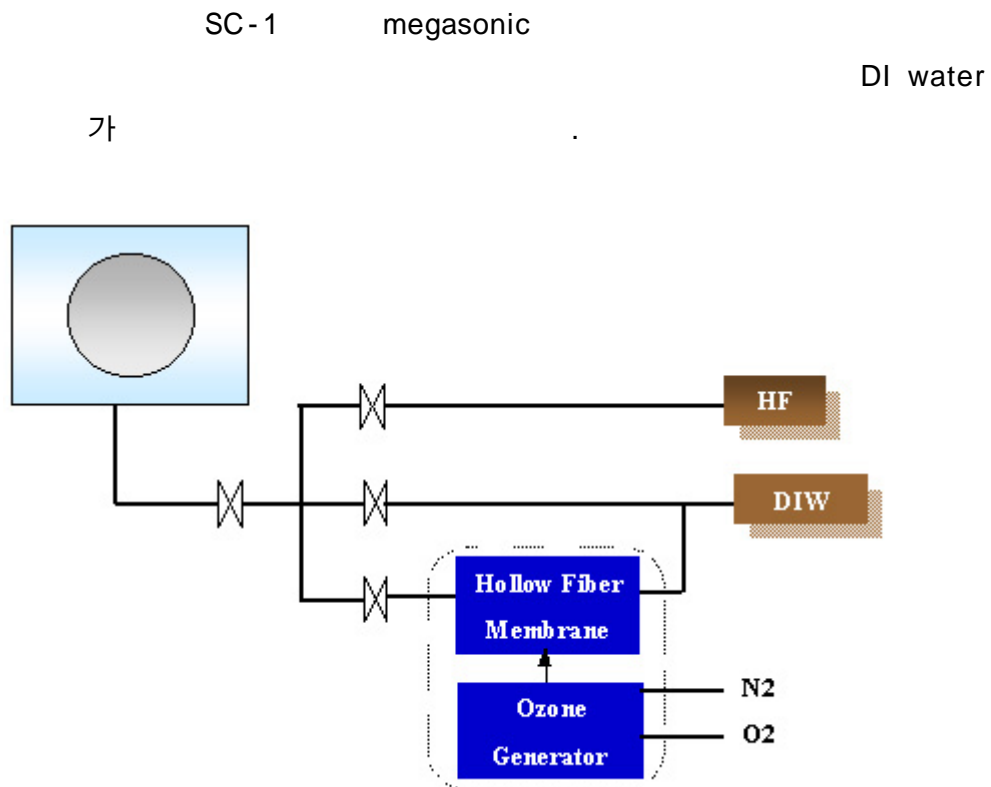


Fig. 7. Sony Hattori HF/O3 single wafer/single tank

### 3. Post CMP cleaning

Metal CMP

CMP

가 가

. CMP

megasonics

PVA brush scrubber

가 가

CMP

CMP

가

megasonic scrubbing

#### 1) Brush scrubbing

brush

가

, brush

가

. brush

1970

brush가

scratch

가

PVA(Polyviniyl Alcohol) bursh가

. PVA

가 가

. PVA brush scrubbing 1 $\mu$ m

0.12 $\mu$ m

. PVA 2~12 pH

가

NH<sub>4</sub>OH가

PVA brush

HF

. Figure 8. Ipec DSS(Double Sided Scrubber)

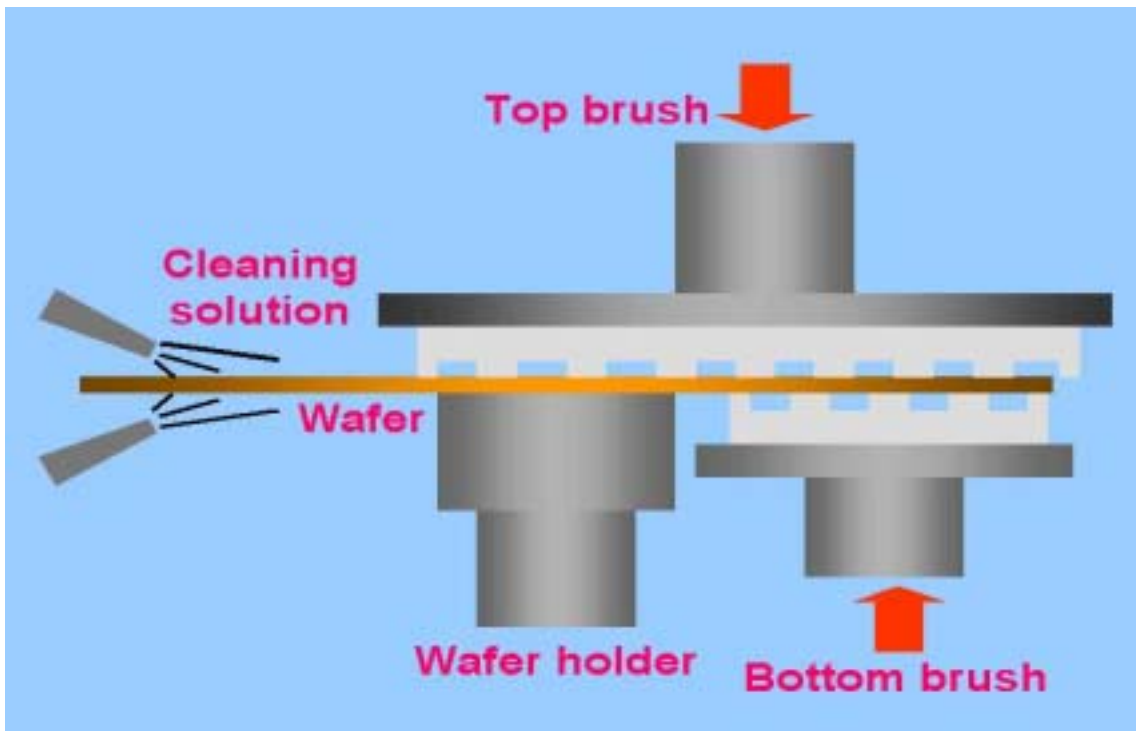


Fig. 8. Ipec DSS

## 2) Megasonics System

megasonic

. Megasonic

cavitation acoustic streaming radiation force

. Figure 9. megasonic mechanism

acoustic streaming

가 가 가 가

. Megasonic cleaning 가 acoustic boundary layer가

hydrodynamic boundary layer

. megasonic cleaning boundary

가 . CMP SC-1, NH<sub>4</sub>OH bath

가 megasonic energy(700~15500kHz)가 가 . Figure 10.

Verteq megasonic cleaner cleaning mechanism

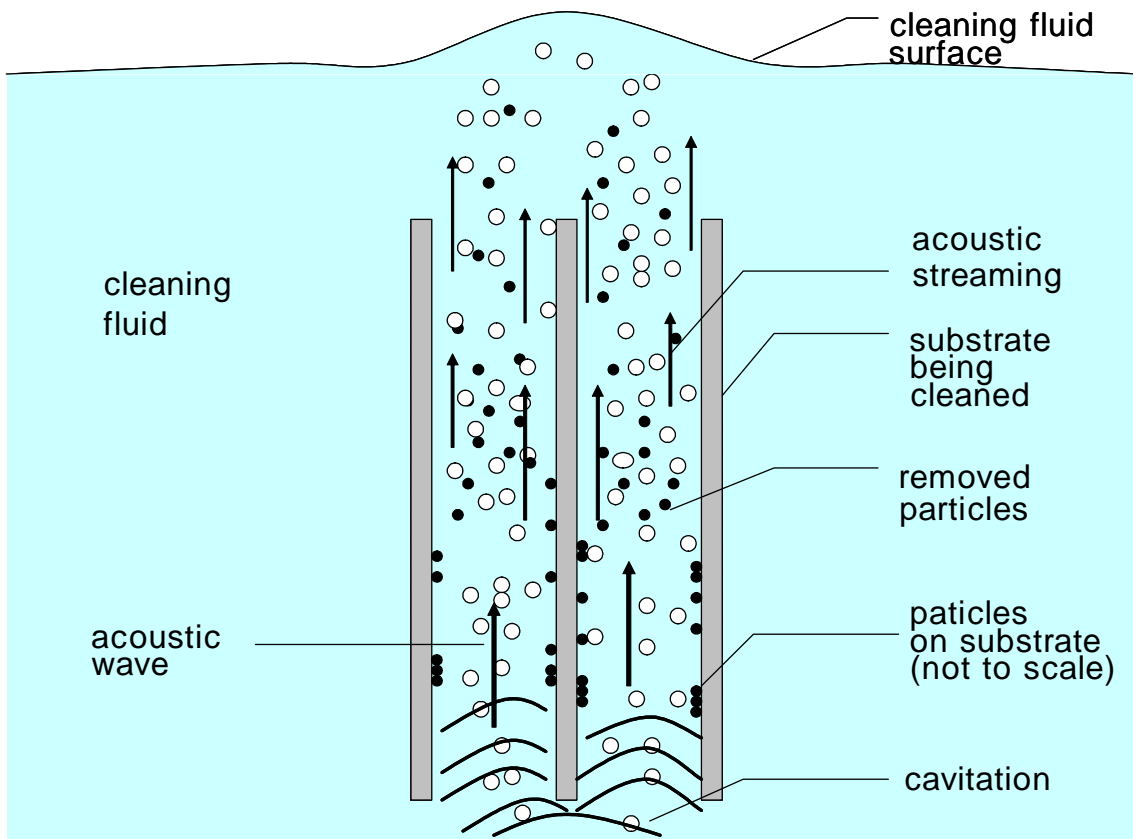


Fig. 9. Megasonic mechanism

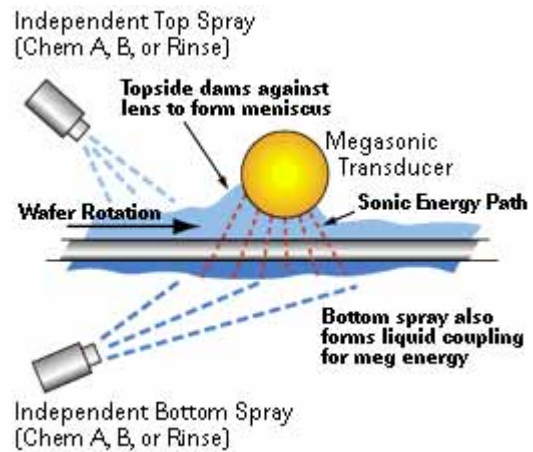


Fig. 10. Verteq Megasonic cleaner & cleaning mechanism