

가

. Figure 1.

Clean Method	Cleaning Mechanism	Remark
APM , SC - 1 (NH ₄ OH:H ₂ O ₂ :H ₂ O)	Organic, I/II Metal, Particle $2H_2O_2 + C \rightarrow CO_2 + 2H_2O$ $M + H_2O_2 \rightarrow MO + H_2O, MO + 4NH_4OH \rightarrow M(NH_4)^{4+}$	Metal Re - Adrotpion (Alkali Metal) Si Wafer Micro - roughness Decomposition of Chemical
HPM , SC - 2 (HCl:H ₂ O ₂ :H ₂ O)	Metal Ion Exchange : $Na + HCl \rightarrow NaCl + H^+$ Complex : $M + H_2O_2 \rightarrow MO + H_2O$ $MO + 2HCl \rightarrow MCl_2 + H_2O$	NH ₄ Cl Particle High Temperature Process 高 Chemical Hardware
SPM (H ₂ SO ₄ :H ₂ O ₂ :H ₂ O)	Heavy Organic, Metal $H_2SO_4 + H_2O_2 \rightarrow H_2SO_5(CARO'S\ ACID) + H_2O$ $H_2SO_5 + Hydro\ Carbon \rightarrow CO_2 + H_2O + H_2SO_4$	SO ⁴⁻ Residue Rinse Efficiency Metallic Contaminant
Dilute HF (HF:H ₂ O)	Oxide Film, Metal $6HF + SiO_2 \rightarrow H_2SiF_6 + 2H_2O$ $3HF + M \rightarrow MF_3 + 3H^+$	
BOE (NH ₄ F:H ₂ O:)	Oxide Film	

APM : Ammonium peroxide mixture

HPM : Hydrochloric peroxide mixture

SPM : Sulfuric acid peroxide mixture

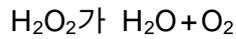
BOE : Buffered Oxide Etchant

Fig. 1. 가

1. RCA

1) RCA

1970 Kern Puotinen RCA
 SC-2 RCA
 SC-1(Standard Clean-1, APM)
 1:1:5 75~90 10~20 cleaning



, H_2O_2 NH_4OH
 Au, Ag, Cu, Ni, Cd,
 Zn, Co, Cr . Figure 2.
 SC-1 H_2O_2
 NH_4OH etching

SC-1 Si
 SC-1
 Redox potential . SC-1

SC-2

- $H_2O_2 = H O_2^{\cdot -} + H^+$ (1) dissociation of peroxide
- $Si + 2H O_2^{\cdot -} = 2OH^- + SiO_2$ (2) oxidation reaction of Si by $HO_2^{\cdot -}$
- $SiO_2 + OH^- = HSi O_3^-$ (3) etching of SiO_2 by OH^-
- $Si + 6OH^- = Si O_3^{2-} + 3H_2O + 3e^-$ (4) etching of Si by OH^-

SC-2(Standard Clean-2, HPM)
 1:1:5 75~85 (heavy
 metals, alkali ions metal hydroxides)
 15
 75~85

가

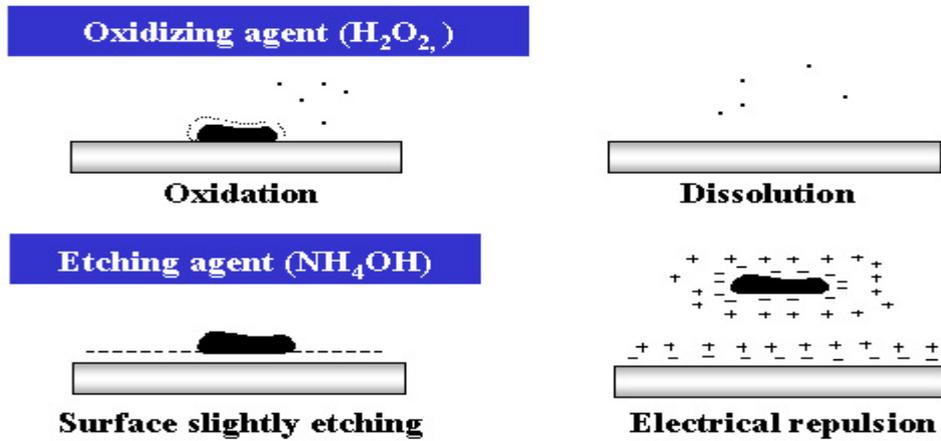


Fig. 2. SC-1

2) Piranha

Piranha (H₂SO₄ : H₂O₂ = 4:1, 90~130) 10~15

heavy

wetting

piranha

(S)

가

Table 1.

H ₂ O ₂	- CH ₂ + 3H ₂ O ₂ → 4H ₂ O + CO ₂
H ₂ SO ₅	- CH ₂ + 3H ₂ SO ₅ → 3H ₂ SO ₄ + CO ₂ + H ₂ O
O ₃	- CH ₂ + 3O ₃ → 3O ₂ + CO ₂ + H ₂ O
S ₂ O ₈ ²⁻	- CH ₂ + 3S ₂ O ₈ ²⁻ + 2H ₂ O → 6HSO ₄ ⁻ + CO ₂

3) DHF cleaning (Dilute HF cleaning)

HF 가 . HF
 ,
 . HF H₂O 1:10~100
 DHF(Dilute HF cleaning) HF NH₄F가 1:7
 BHF(or BOE, Buffered oxide etchant) HF
 . HF
 last cleaning 72°
 H-termination . HF
 , Cu, Au noble metal
 , SC-2 HF
 가 . HF
 noble metal
 roughness 가
 roughness

Figure 3. HF/H₂O₂ roughness

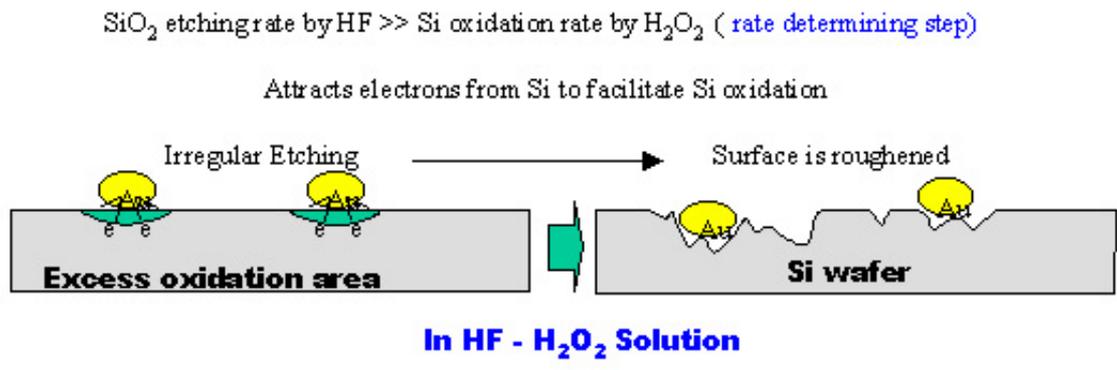


Fig. 3. HF/H₂O₂ roughness

4) Ozone cleaning

가 가 가

가 가

(1) DI water/O₃

piranha

가

가

가 가 가

8~12

DI water

PR strip

, DI water

SPM

PR

undercut

DI/O₃

PR

PR 가

DI/O₃



SPM

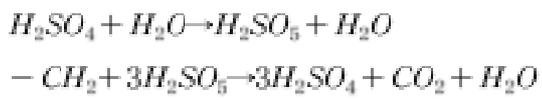


Figure 4. 2가 PR stripping
 ozonated water bare silicon
 가 (~9.5)
 oxidation 가

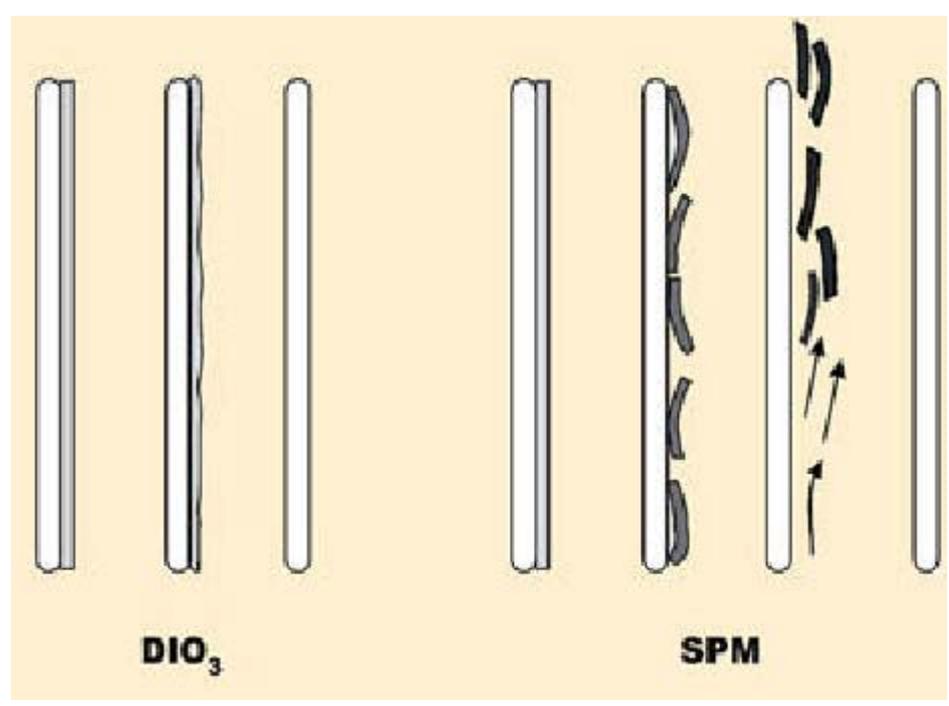
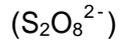


Fig. 4. DI/O3 SPM PR stripping

(2) Acidic Solution/O3
 Piranha 가
 (H2SO5)

()

. , SOM(H₂SO₄:O₃)



4

HF HF etching
 HF O₃ HF/H₂O₂, HCl/H₂O₂, H₂SO₄/H₂O₂
 Cu
 single bath 가
 가
 spin spray
 single wafer 가 ,

2. IMEC, Ohmi cleaning system

cluster chamber

가
 IMEC single wafer
 cleaning cluster chamber

RCA Clean

SPM	QDR	Rinse	HF	Rinse	Me+SC1	Rinse	SC2	Rinse	Me fin. Rinse	Dry
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Dilute Chemistry

SPM	QDR	Rinse	HF	Rinse	Dilute Me+SC1	Rinse	Dilute HCl	Me fin. Rinse	Dry
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Reduced Clean

SPM	QDR	HF+HCl	Rinse + oxide re-grow th	Rinse + Marango ni dry
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Reduced Clean

O ₃ +DIW	HF+HCl	Rinse + oxide re-grow th	Rinse + Marango ni dry
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Single Tank Cleaning

Multiple chemistries or single chemistry clean

Single Wafer Cleaning

Fig. 5. IMEC Cleaning Process

T. Ohmi
 Ohmi가
 HF
 megasonic
 Ohmi가
 HF
 chemical effect
 megasonic 가

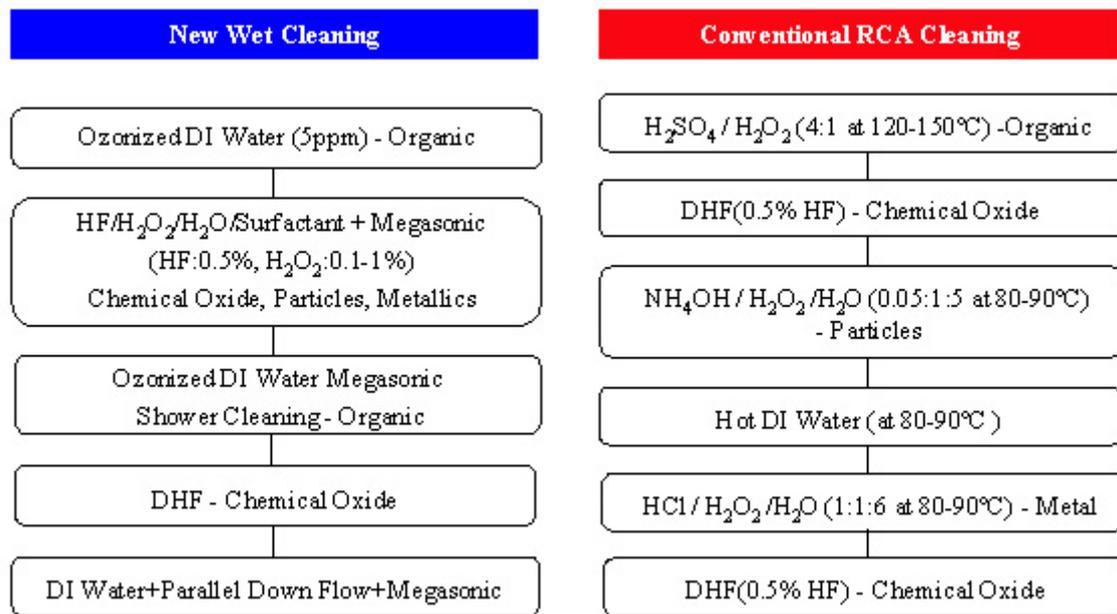


Fig. 6. Ohmi

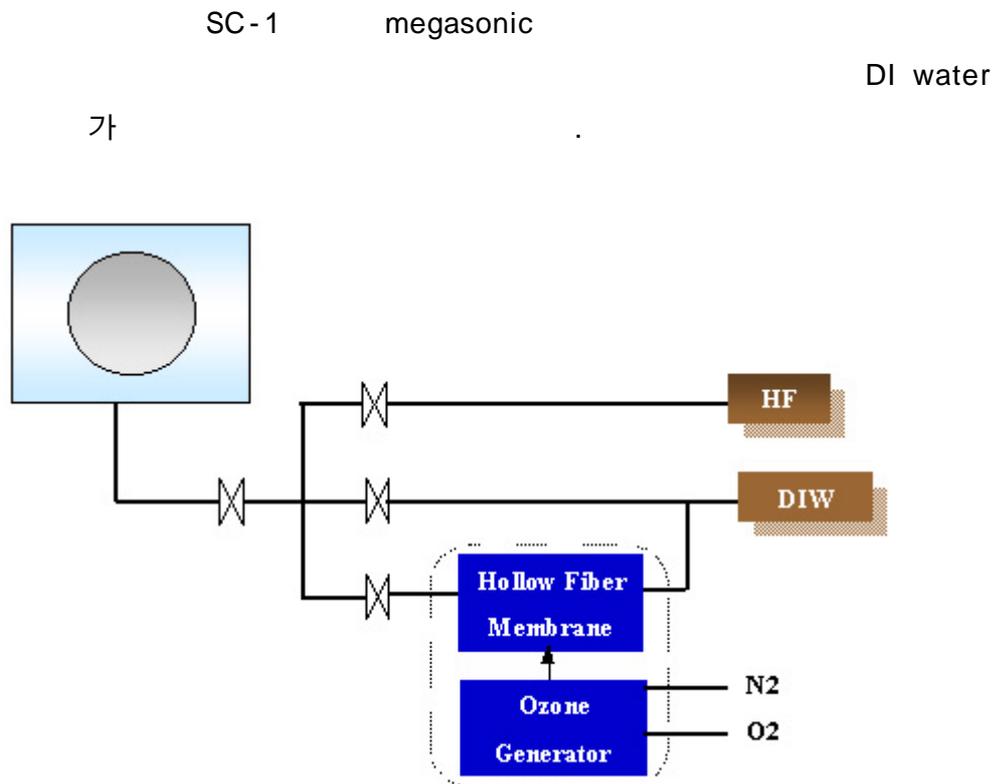


Fig. 7. Sony Hattori HF/O3 single wafer/single tank

3. Post CMP cleaning

Metal CMP CMP
 가 가
 . CMP megasonics
 PVA brush scrubber 가 가
 . CMP CMP
 가
 megasonic scrubbing

1) Brush scrubbing

brush 가
 , brush 가
 . brush
 1970 brush가
 scratch 가 PVA(Polyviniyl Alcohol) bursh가
 . PVA
 가 가 . PVA brush scrubbing 1 μ m
 0.12 μ m
 . PVA 2~12 pH 가 NH₄OH가 PVA brush
 HF

. Figure 8. Ipec DSS(Double Sided Scrubber)

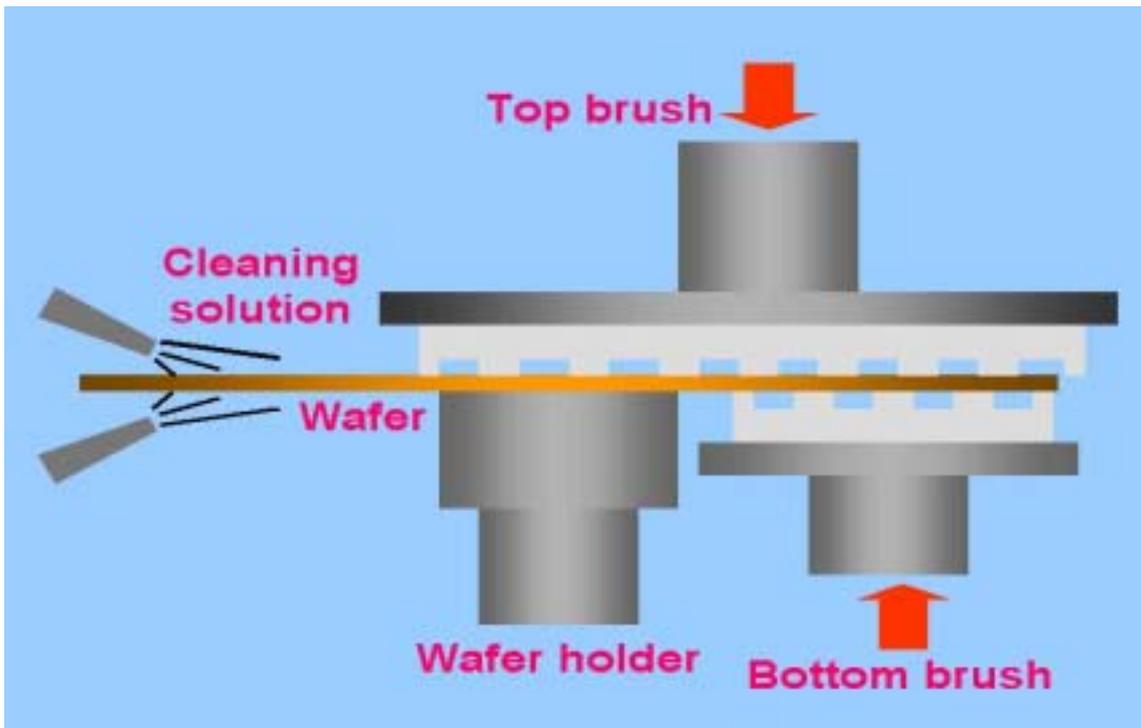


Fig. 8. Ipec DSS

2) Megasonics System

megasonic

. Megasonic

cavitation acoustic streaming radiation force

. Figure 9. megasonic mechanism

acoustic streaming

가 가 가 가

. Megasonic cleaning 가 acoustic boundary layer가

hydrodynamic boundary layer

. megasonic cleaning boundary

가 . CMP SC-1, NH₄OH bath

가 megasonic energy(700~15500kHz)가 가 . Figure 10.

Verteq megasonic cleaner cleaning mechanism

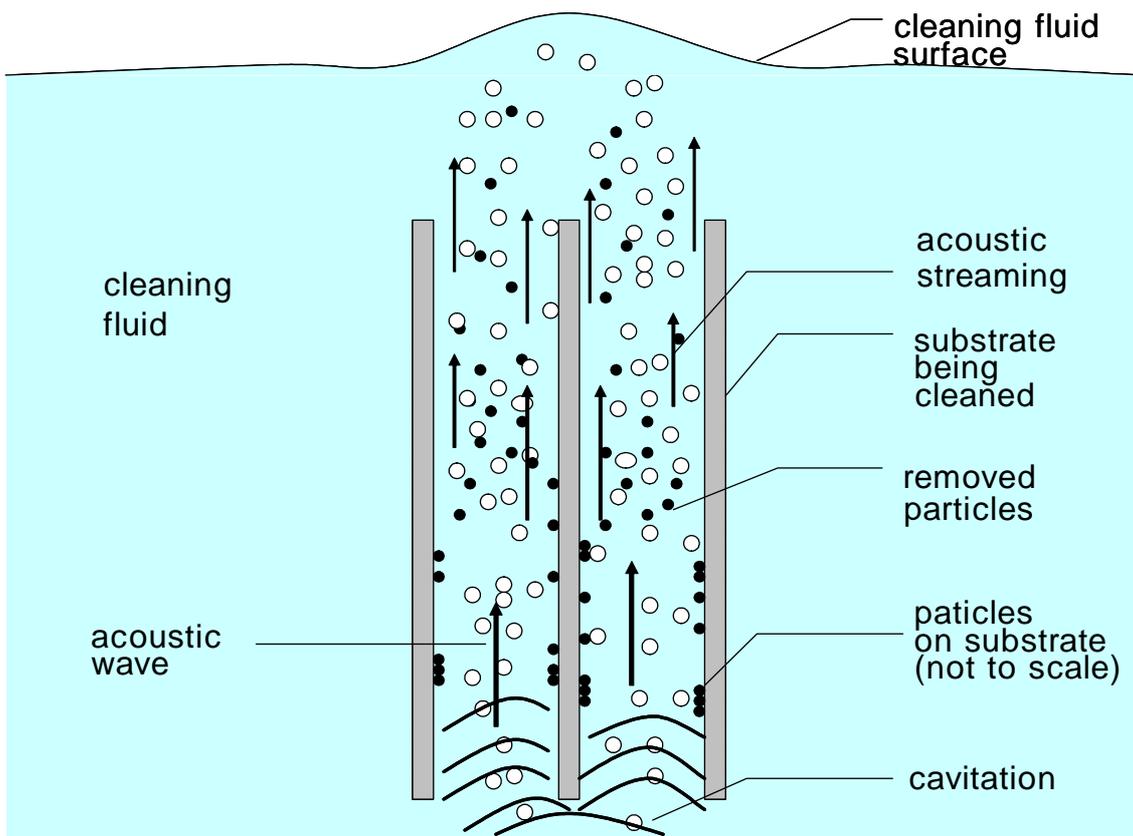


Fig. 9. Megasonic mechanism

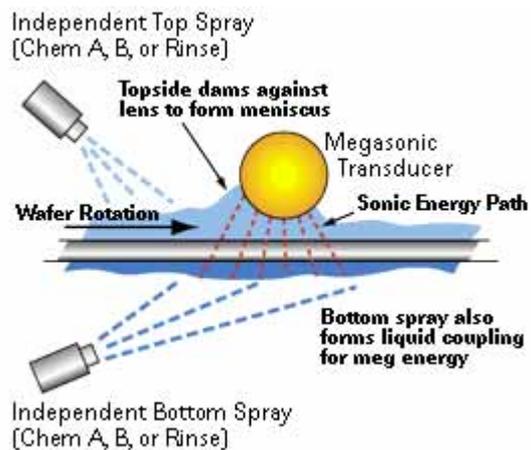


Fig. 10. Verteq Megasonic cleaner & cleaning mechanism