

ZSM5

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Selective Catalytic Reduction of NOx Emitting from Diesel Engines by NH₃/Urea over ZSM5 Catalyst

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SCR) (NH₃) (Selective Catalytic Reduction, NH₃-SCR
가 urea-SCR
(urea) [1-2]. Urea-SCR
urea NH₃ 가 가 150
°C 500 °C temperature window
urea-SCR 가
SCR
NH₃-SCR
urea-SCR
가

ZSM5
24 SCR
V₂O₅/TiO₂
[3] V₂O₅/TiO₂ 가
Com A, Com B, Com C
Pt/Al₂O₃, CrO_x/TiO₂ MnO_x/TiO₂ [4]
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°C 5

110 °C 12 500

Table

Table 1 Physicochemical properties of the catalysts prepared in the present study

Catalyst	P.M. ^{a)}	Metal content (wt.%)	BET surface area (m ² /g)
Mordenite	IE	2.3	400
Y	IE	4.1	-
USY	IE	3.2	-
Ferrierite	IE	1.1	300
ZSM5-A	IE	2.5	340
ZSM5-B		2.9	-
ZSM5-C		3.5	-
ZSM5-D		5.6	-
ZSM5-E		1.2	-
Pt-ZSM5	IE	0.5	-
V ₂ O ₅ /TiO ₂	WI	2.0	66
Com A ^{b)}		8.9	60
Com B ^{b)}		7.8	146
Com C ^{b)}		7.1	61
Pt/Al ₂ O ₃	WI	1.7	290
CrO _x /TiO ₂	WI	11.9	177
MnO _x /TiO ₂	WI	9.6	190

^{a)}Preparation method. IE : ion exchange, WI : wet impregnation. ^{b)}Commercial catalyst.

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NH₃-SCR
 NO 가
 20/30 mesh 1g 3/8"
 NO (500ppm),
 NH₃ (500ppm), O₂ (5%), H₂O(10%)
 N₂(balance) 2 ~ 3
 l/min (SV = 100,000 h⁻¹)
 150 ~ 500 °C NO
 NH₃ slip NO NH₃
 [3]
 Urea-SCR NH₃-SCR
 Urea
 1M HPLC pump

ZSM5-C 가 temperature window 가

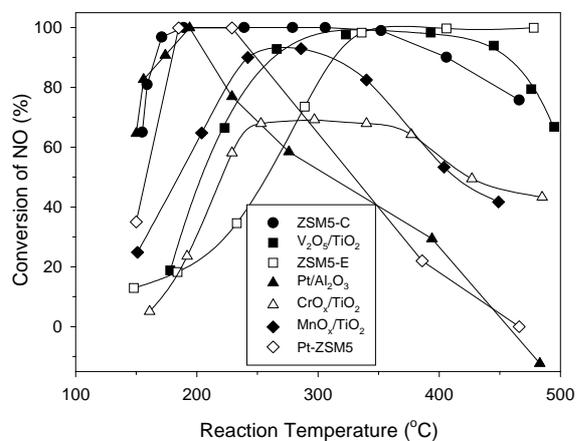


Fig.1. Activity of promising SCR catalysts for the reduction of NO by NH₃.

NH₃

NH₃-SCR

SCR

Fig. 1

V₂O₅/TiO₂ 250 °C
 V₂O₅/TiO₂ 250 °C
 V₂O₅/TiO₂ NO
 Pt/Al₂O₃ PtZSM5
 150 ~ 230 °C
 ZSM5-C 가 가

Pt

CrO_x MnO_x

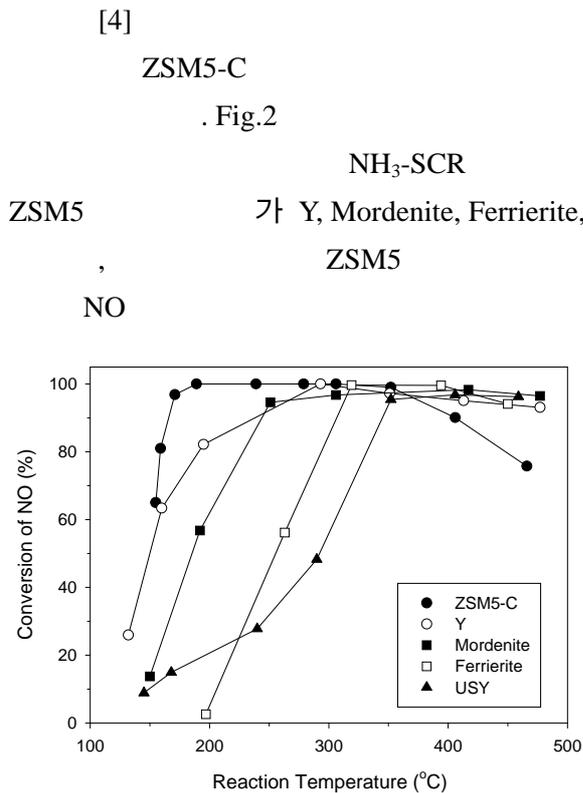


Fig.2. Activity of zeolite catalysts for the reduction of NO by NH₃.

Fig. 2

ZSM5 2.5, 2.9, 3.5, 5.6 wt.% 가 , 3.5 wt.% 가 , 5.6 wt.% , ZSM5 3.5 wt.% NH₃-SCR NO NH₃ slip

NH₃/NO 0.8, 0.9, 1.0 NO NH₃ slip 150 °C NH₃ slip

0.8 NH₃/NO 가 , 250 °C 0.9 NH₃/NO 가 NH₃/NO 가 SCR

100,000 h⁻¹ 60,000 h⁻¹, 30,000 h⁻¹ 가 , 150 °C 95%

150 °C 200 °C 가 , 30,000 h⁻¹ 10% 600 °C

12 aging aging ZSM5-C aging , 2.9 wt.% 가

ZSM5-B aging 가 , 200 °C 20% 가

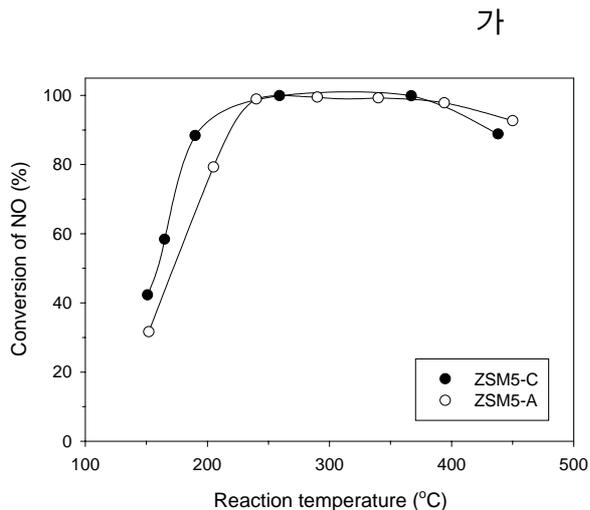


Fig.3. NO removal activities of ZSM5 catalysts by urea

SCR, urea-SCR, NH₃-SCR, ZSM5, NO, 150 ~ 450 °C, temperature window, NH₃-SCR, ZSM5, urea, urea-SCR, Fig. 3, ZSM5, NO, ZSM5, urea-SCR, 가, NH₃-SCR, NO, SCR, ZSM5, 200 °C, 150 °C, 95%, 600 °C, ZSM5, aging, 12, ZSM5, ZSM5, urea-SCR, NO, ZSM5, urea-SCR.

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