

Synthesis, characterization, and application of organic-inorganic hybrid mesoporous materials

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Introduction

/ M41S
 , / (hydrophilicity/hydrophobicity) 가 ,
 [1-3].
 trialkoxysilyl ethane functional
 (organically functionalized mesoporous materials)
 , / mesitylene
 가 XRD BET, SEM, TEM , HPLC
 3 hybrid MCM-48
 hybrid MCM-41 hybrid MCM-48 reverse phase HPLC separation
 가 .
 ..

Experimental

1.
 Ethane(-CH₂-CH₂-) trimethoxysilyl 1,2
 bis(trimethoxysilyl)ethane(BTME) , surfactant CTAB(cetyltrimethyl ammonium bromide)
 MCM-41 , mesitylene pore size
 NaOH
 BTME 가 19 95 21 .
 mesitylene surfactant 가 0.55
 1.1 가 hybrid MCM-41
 MCM-41 surfactant CTACl(cetyltrimethyl ammonium chloride)
 3 MCM-48 .
 2.
 2-1. Mn Salen - Hybrid MCM-41
 hybrid MCM-41 MCM-41 . hybrid MCM-41

C-C bond가 MCM-41 hydrophobicity 가 .
 hydrophobicity 가
 . Hybrid MCM-41 MCM-41 200 4 . 3mmol
 3-trimethoxysilylpropylethylenediamine hybrid MCM-41, MCM-41 toluene 8
 reflux . toluene ether filtering, washing 8 .
 6mmol salicylaldehyde 20ml ethanol 8 reflux 6mmol MnCl2 가
 ethanol 8 reflux . hybrid MCM-41 MCM-41
 . 0.25g Mn catalyst, 1.26ml cyclohexene(Sigma), 1ml TBHP (5.5M in
 decane), 10ml dichloromethane 50 10 reflux 가
 . cyclohexene catalytic oxidation Di-(2-cyclohexenyl) ether가 main product(>
 98% selectivity) .

2-2. HPLC separation

MCM-41 20-100 1200m2/g 가
 HPLC 가 .
 . Reverse phase HPLC separation C-18 modification .
 Hybrid-MCM-41 C-18
 precursor 가 100 5 , THF, .
 . Hybrid-MCM-41 trimethylsilylation .
 , , 100 3
 . o,m,p Nitoaniline isomer 8 HPLC

Results and Discussion

hybrid MCM-41 hexagonal structure peak .
 XRD peak swelling 가 , hexagonal
 peak가 가 ,
 . BET data pore size가 28 33, 39
 . HPLC hybrid MCM-41
 가 가 .
 MCM-41 SEM 가 TEM
 , 가
 가
 . MCM-48 cubic symmetry 가 111 peak 가
 . peak(120) d 49.5 가 . SEM MCM-48
 8µm . TEM
 28 가 . HPLC

(6 μ m)
 가 . microwave 가
 , 24 4
 morphology hybrid .
 hybrid MCM-41 normal phase liquid chromatography
 가 가
 normal phase separation . Reverse phase HPLC
 separation C-18 hybrid MCM-41 p-,m-,o-nitroaniline isomers
 . C-18
 . C-18
 가 C-18 modification
 가
 swelling hybrid MCM-41 peak resolution
 hybrid MCM-48 hexagonal structure
 (Me/S:1.1) hybrid MCM-41 hybrid MCM-41 ,
 hybrid MCM-48 가
 , 3
 가
 가 28 가 6 μ m hybrid-MCM-48 , reverse phase
 HPLC hybrid MCM-48
 15 . reverse phase
 HPLC 6 μ m hybrid-MCM-48 p-,m-,o-nitroaniline isomers
 , ,
 Manganese Schiff base complexes NaOCl, PhIO olefin epoxidation
 가 hybrid MCM-41 MCM-41
 . hybrid MCM-41 C-C bond가
 MCM-41 hydrophobicity 가 hydrophobicity 가
 . cyclohexene catalytic
 oxidation Di-(2-cyclohexenyl) ether가 main product(> 98% selectivity) . Hybrid MCM-41
 MCM-41 TBHP cyclohexene
 conversion 24.7% 21% . HPA SBA-15, MCM-41,
 XRD, BET esterification(hexanoic acid + propan-1-ol) acylation(2-
 methyl-naphthalene + acetic anhydride) . HPA 40% ,

SBA가

. Hybrid MCM-41

MCM-41

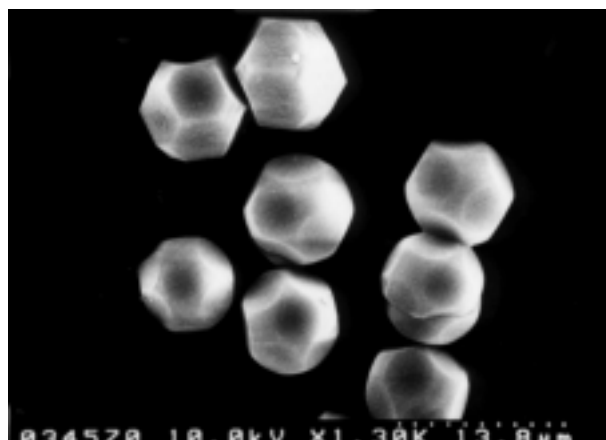


Fig.1. Scanning electron micrographs of the hybrid MCM-48

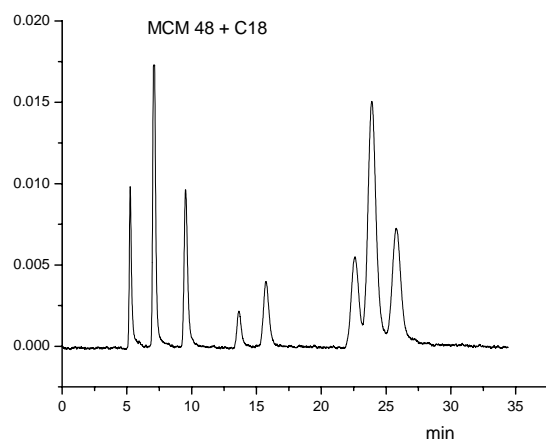


Fig. 2 Chromatograms obtained in 80/20 v/v % MeOH/H₂O at the flow rate of 10L/min with stationary phase ;hybrid MCM-48+C18
1;4-Methoxyphenol, 2;Acetophenone,
3;Ethylbenzoate, 4;Ethylbenzene,
5;Acenaphthylene,6;Acenaphthene,
7;Phenanthrene, 8;Anthracene.

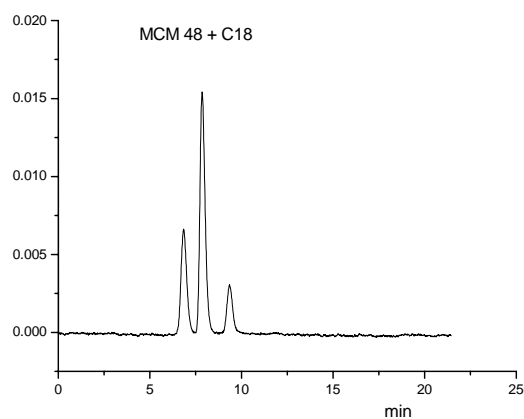


Fig.3. Chromatograms obtained in 70/30 v/v % MeOH/H₂O at the flow rate of 10l/min with stationary phase ;hybrid MCM-48+C18
1;o-Nitroaniline,
2;m-Nitroaniline,
3;p-Nitroaniline

References

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3. Shiyou Guan, Shinji Inagaki, Tetsu Ohsuna, Osamu Terasaki, J. Am. Chem. Soc., 122, 5660-5661, 2000