

**(liquid-phase hydrodechlorination)
diethyl carbonate acetal**

Liquid-phase hydrodechlorination of CCl₄ with co-production of diethylcarbonate and acetal

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_____ (catalytic combustion)
가 2 Dioxin, Chlorine, Phosgene CO
catalytic hydrodechlorination (
) 가 2 [1-4]. ,
CHCl₃, CH₂Cl₂ CH₄ (400K 100% 100% ΔH° = - 353.2kJ/mol),
ΔH° = - 101.3kJ/mol; (hot-spot) 가 가 가
(carbon deposition) 가 가 가
(C₂H₅OH)

_____ 가 가 , methylating agents diethyl
carbonate 1,1-diethoxyethane (acetal) phosgen-free

_____ PdCl₂ H₂PtCl₆ wet impregnation metal
montmorillonite , grafting Pd- Pt-
Mont 373K 가
24 (; (H₂/O₂) = 15) 0.1g
300ml Parr reactor 50ml vial inner
linear HP 6890 GC FID
HP GC-MSD(mass selective detector 5973

_____ physicochemical properties Table 1 , Table 2
가 (Run# 10~13)
Aliphatic CH₃OH C₂H₅OH
3wt% Pt Pd 가

heterogeneous C₂ acidity 가 90% ,
 montmorillonite Al₂O₃ C₂ 가 ,
 activated carbon (AC) 가

Table 1. Properties of catalysts for liquid-phase hydrodechlorination of CCl₄

Catalysts	Metal loading (wt%)	Surface area of support (m ² /g) ^b	Acidity (μmol of NH ₃ /g) ^c	
			weak	strong
Pd/Mont	2.8 ^a	227	48.2	37.4
Pd/AC	3.0	864	32.7	0.1
Pd/Al ₂ O ₃	5.0	105	63.4	4.9
Pd/SiO ₂ -Al ₂ O ₃	3.0	511	107.9	5.8
Pt/Mont	2.5 ^a	227	62.3	44.7
Pt/AC	3.0	864	-	-
Pt/Al ₂ O ₃	1.0	155	52.3	19.7

Pd/Mont and Pt/Mont were successively prepared from ion exchanged H-montmorillonite with the following precursors (Bis(acetonitrile)dichloropalladium(II); (CH₃CN)₂PdCl₂ and Bis(acetonitrile)dichloroplatinum(II); (CH₃CN)₂PtCl₂). The others were prepared from wet impregnation with PdCl₂ and H₂PtCl₆ separately.

^a Metal content was characterized by ICP-AES (Inductive coupled plasma-atomic emission spectroscopy).

^b Surface area of support itself was determined by BET methods.

^c Surface acidity of catalysts was determined by NH₃ temperature-programmed method.

Table 2. Conversion and product distribution in liquid-phase hydrodechlorination of CCl₄

Run #	Catalysts	Conv. of CCl ₄	Product distribution (mole %) CHCl ₃ /C ₂ H _x Cl _{4-x} ^a /C ₂ Cl ₆	Conv. of C ₂ H ₅ OH	Product distribution (mole %) DEE / AA / EVE / DEC
2	Pd/AC	47.8	97.2 / 1.2 / 1.6	9.9	30.7 / 36.7 / 32.2 / 0.4
3	Pd/Al ₂ O ₃	40.3	91.0 / 2.9 / 6.1	12.2	43.7 / 49.0 / 7.1 / 0.2
4	Pd/SiO ₂ -Al ₂ O ₃	32.9	90.4 / 4.7 / 4.9	17.6	68.4 / 25.8 / 5.3 / 0.5
5	Pt/Mont	48.4	95.6 / 0.9 / 3.5	19.7	71.0 / 7.6 / 18.9 / 2.5
6	Pt/AC	30.5	98.9 / 0.6 / 0.5	5.2	61.6 / 12.3 / 22.4 / 3.7
7	Pt/Al ₂ O ₃	12.3	75.5 / 5.3 / 19.2	5.3	44.0 / 51.2 / 3.9 / 0.9
8	Pd metal	22.8	72.8 / 5.1 / 22.1	7.4	55.4 / 25.5 / 8.6 / 10.5
9	PdCl ₂	24.1	90.2 / 4.7 / 5.1	9.4	36.7 / 56.3 / 3.7 / 3.3
10	Pd/Mont	36.7	91.9 / 2.5 / 5.6	20.0	67.4 / 14.0 / 7.4 / 11.2
11	Pd/AC	55.0	96.1 / 1.9 / 2.0	14.3	53.1 / 19.7 / 17.8 / 9.4
12	Pt/Mont	31.4	95.3 / 1.5 / 3.2	18.5	68.8 / 12.4 / 8.1 / 10.7
13	Pt/AC	24.3	95.3 / 2.7 / 2.0	11.2	57.0 / 18.3 / 12.1 / 12.6

Reaction conditions of Run #1 to Run #9 : T = 323K; P(H₂) = 30 bar; CCl₄=10 g; C₂H₅OH = 10 g; internal standard (n-undecane) = 0.2 g; catalysts=0.1 g; mole ratio of C₂H₅OH/CCl₄ = 3.35; Reaction for 12h.

^a C₂Cl₄ is the main product in C₂H_xCl_{4-x} (x = 0 ~ 2)

Run #8 and 9 : Amount of palladium loading is equivalent to the supported 5.0 wt% palladium with 0.1g.

Reaction conditions of Run #10 to Run #13 : Same as Run #1 except for P(H₂) = 15 bar; P(O₂) = 1 bar.

Notation: DEE=1,1-diethoxyethane (acetal); AA=acetaldehyde; EVE=ethyl vinyl ether; DEC=diethylcarbonate.

가 montmorillonite
 C₂ 가 70% 가
 surface area

dehydration [6-11], support, solvent, hydrodechlorination, hydrodechlorination, acidity 가 support, active metal (Run # 1 ~ 7). Surface acidity 가 가, 1,1-diethoxyethane (DEE), hydrogen, C₂H₅OD, CCl₄, double bond cleavage [12] (Run #10~13).

, acidic Chlorinated compound, Cl, metal (Pd, Ni), additive 가, alkali metal, support, acidity 가, C₂H₅OH, acidity, support, Mont, 가, (CDCl₃, DCl), isotope, (mole ratio of H₂/O₂ =15), C=C, DEC, 가

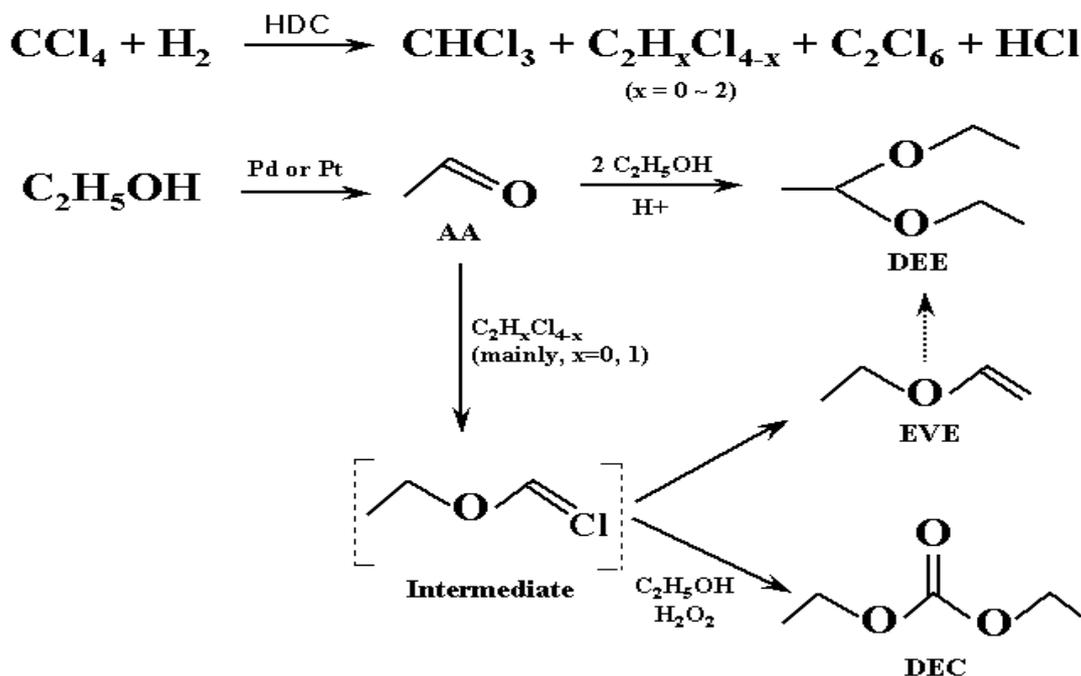


Figure 1. A proposed reaction pathway of synthesis of DEE and DEC during the liquid-phase hydrodechlorination of CCl₄.

가 가 Figure 1
 hydrodechlorination (HDC) acidic media
 C₂H₅OH activation AA (acetaldehyde)
 acidic support C₂H₅OH AA DEE (1,1-diethoxyethane)

[13]. AA HDC C₂H_xCl_{4-x}
 chlorinated EVE (ethyl vinyl ether) O₂ source 가
 EVE DEE
 가 Pd Pt in-situ H₂O₂ [14] EVE
 intermediates double-bond cleavage 가 DEC (diethyl carbonate)가
 [15-16].

가 90%
 C₂
 acidic 1,1-
 diethoxyetane (DEE) diethyl carbonate (DEC)
 DMC (dimethyl carbonate) DEC phosgene
 alcohol CO carbonylation
 DEC DEE

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