Recrystallization of Polystyrene using the Supercritical Carbon Dioxide as an Anti Solvent

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Polystyrene is able to be used as a source for toner when its particle size is about 5 μ m. The object of this study is to find out the experimental condition which produced particles having about 5 μ m. DCM (dichloromethane) was used as a solvent for the polystyrene while CO $_2$ was used as an anti solvent. To find it, temperature was ranged from 40°C to 60°C with 10°C increment, pressure was 70, 150 and 200 bar, respectively. Polystyrene concentration in DCM was varied from 4.0wt% to 50.0wt% to investigate the effect on particles size by relative ratio of polystyrene solution and CO $_2$. The polystyrene row materials had rod shape that was 0.5cm length, width ranging from 0.2cm to 0.35cm and from 0.1 to 0.2cm thick. Going through SAS process, particles size was reduced and its shape became spherical.