Identification of the occupancy in the hydrate lattice for ternary $C_2H_6 + H_2$ + water system

A recently reported clathrate hydrate of hydrogen, requiring only water and gas, indeed does meet the storage and cost requirements, however, the extreme pressures (~2kbar) required to produce the material make it impractical. While pure ethane is known to form structure I hydrate, pure hydrogen is known to from structure II hydrate. Recently tetrahydrofuran (THF) has been received growing attention as a novel promoter for hydrogen storage. However, THF is volatile organic solvent used in process as well as structure II hydrate former by itself with water. In this work, C_2H_6 was studied as a new promoter for hydrogen storage. Raman spectroscopy, 1H NMR, X-ray diffraction and direct measurements of gas content have shown that structure I gas hydrates, with the large cage occupied by C_2H_6 molecule, can form easily at ~100 bars and near- ambient temperatures in the small cavities.