

## Numerical simulation of thermal convection of viscoelastic fluids

신광섭, 김훈태, 박홍목\*  
서강대학교 화공생명공학과  
(hmpark@sogang.ac.kr\*)

Rayleigh–Benard convection of viscoelastic fluids in a cavity is investigated using a finite volume method. A very general nonisothermal constitutive equations are employed, where the thermodynamic consistency is imposed employing the WLF equation. To corroborate the accuracy of the numerical solution, a linear stability analysis has been performed for the Rayleigh–Benard convection of viscoelastic fluids using the Legendre spectral method. The results of hydrodynamic stability analysis in a cavity are compared with those of numerical results employing a finite volume method. The numerical results are found to coincide with those of linear stability analysis exactly.