

Preparation of Heparin-Eluting Stent with TiO₂ Coated by using PECVD

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Drug eluting stent was made of drug loading on polymer coated metal stent. But polymer coated stent has show some troubles when drugs were consumed.

In this work, TiO₂ thin film was coated onto metal stent surface instead of organic polymer because TiO₂ was known as biocompatible material.

TiO₂ thin film was deposited onto metal stent surface by PECVD process using TTIP (Titanium(IV) isopropoxide) as a precursor and oxygen gas as reactive gas at 400°C. Then deposited TiO₂ surface was modified by low temperature plasma process to enhance functional groups. for drug grafting. Optimal modification conditions were investigated by changing RF discharge power and treatment time. Then, carboxylic groups in heparin was grafted onto modified TiO₂ surface by esterification reaction at 60°C, 1hr in acidic condition. Surface morphology, chemical structure and atomic composition of TiO₂ deposited and heparin grafted surface were analyzed by FE-SEM, FT-IR/ATR, ESCA, respectively. Quantitative analysis of grafted heparin onto a stent was measured by UV-visible spectrometer at 631nm. In-vitro drug eluting test was performed in PBS buffer.