Effects of mixing and bi-orientation processes on physical and thermal properties of microvoided PLA film by blending LDPE

이상은, 홍성철¹, 김병우, 김문선^{1,*} 성균관대학교 화학공학부; ¹성균관대학교 바이오/나노융합재료연구단 (moonsunkim@empas.com*)

In the study, a microvoided PLA film was prepared by mixing of poly(lactic acid) (PLA) and low-density polyethyene (LDPE) and bi-orientation processes. Since the microvoided PLA film is lower density and higher insulation property, it is able to apply for construction materials. A formation of microvoided PLA film is explained by the fact that PLA is immiscible with LDPE. Therefore, it is important to study on mixing and bi-orientation technology for a higher micro-voided film. A mixed resin blending 5~20 wt% LDPE was extruded at 220°C and casted at lower temperature than 20°C to be 20~30 um thickness. Finnally, the microvoided film was obtained by stretching both 200% mechanical direction (MD) and 200% transverse direction (TD).

Density of microvoided PLA film is $0.8\sim1.1$ g/cm³ due to the formation of many microvoids in film inside by LDPE dispersion, orientation, and annealing processes.