Electrical properties of molybdenum disulfide thin film grown by atomic layer deposition

Recently MoS_2 has attracted great attention for electronic and catalyst applications. Here we report MoS_2 thin films grown by atomic layer deposition (ALD) using molybdenum hexacarbonyl and dimethyl disulfide as Mo and S precursors, respectrively. The as-grown MoS_2 thin films are amorphous, because of the low growth temperature of 100°C. However, the films can be crystallized to have the layered structure parallel to the substrate by annealing at 900°C under Ar or H₂S atmosphere. Raman spectra of MoS2 films show the typical Raman modes (E12g and A1g) of 2H-MoS₂ with a trigonal prismatic arrangement of S-Mo-S. Electrical properties such as conductivity and activation energy for conduction are characterized, and its diode performance is discussed on a heterojunction of n-MoS₂/p-Si structure.