* *

Recommended Evacuation Distance for Ammonia Leak Scenarios in a Refrigeration Sy stem

<u>Sang-Wook Park</u>, Seungho Jung* Environment and Safety Engineering, Ajou University

プリー・ファイン
プリー・ファイン
ファイン
ファイン
32,000

ファイン
ファイン<

.

. 10 가 .

.

2.12012 , 2013 2014

Table 1. , (2012 2014)

2012. 7. 18.	,	,	2 , 10	:	2
2013. 8. 17.			11		
2014. 2. 13.	,		1 , 3	:	1
2014. 7. 12.					
2014. 9. 10.					

2.2

2.3 가

. Table 2

2.4 1.5m/s F, 25 , 50%, 50%

가 . 2.5 가 가

가 Table 3

Table 2. Table 3.

Table 2.					
()	(atm)				
-33.33	0				
-17	1.09				
0	3.27				
15.68	6.33				
* RT: , 0	1ton 24				

			R - 22	R – 404A	
	<= 100 RT	122	495	50	
	<= 500 RT	218	70	9	
	> 1000 RT	3	0	0	
	<= 1000 RT	21	9	0	
0					

* : " , · · · . , 2014."

. ,

가 가 , ERPG-2

. ,

EPA(Environmental Protection Agency) ALOHA(Areal Locations of Hazardous Atmospheres) .

3.1 가 (ALOHA: , 1psi /)

 $100 \sim 1,000 \text{ kg/min}$ (1psi)

가 ERPG-2가 Table 4.

Fig 1. 68 kg/min 가 A

LOHA / MARPLOT ERPG-2

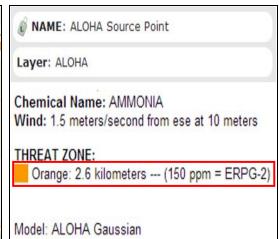
Table 4. 1 psi, ERPG-2 (ALOHA)

(kg/min)	100	200	300	400	500	600	700	800	900	1000
(kg)	1,000	2,000	3,000	4,000	5,000	6,000	7,000	8,000	9,000	10,000
1 psi (m)	131	186	229	266	302	332	360	386	410	434
ERPG -2 (150ppm)	3,100	4,200	5,100	5,800	6,500	7,100	7,600	8,100	8,600	9,100

Fig 1. ALOHA / MARPLOT (Mapping Application for Response, Planning, and Local Operational Tasks).

(A / F 1.5m/s 68 kg/min)





화학공학의 이론과 응용 제21권 제1호 2015년

•

[1-10]

1. - 10-1 : - プ . - KS C IEC 60079-10-1.

- 3. Modeling and Scenarios in ALOHA. EPA.
- 4. Technical Guidance for Hazard Analysis. EPA, 1987.
- 5. Andersson, B.O. *Lithuanian ammonia accident, March 20th 1989.* in *Inst Chem Eng Symp Ser.* 1991.
- 6. Cavender, F., S. Phillips, and M. Holland, *Development of emergency response pla nning guidelines (ERPGs).* Journal of Medical Toxicology, 2008. **4**(2): p. 127-131.
- 7. Guarnaccia, J. and T. Hoppe, *Off-site toxic consequence assessment: A simplified modeling procedure and case study.* Journal of hazardous materials, 2008. **159**(1): p. 177-184.
- 8. Marx, J.D. and J.B. Cornwell. *DEFINING WORST-CASE RELEASES FOR THE EPA' S RISK MANAGEMENT PROGRAM.* 1996. PennWell Conferences & Exhibitions, Ho uston, TX (United States).
- 9. , 2014.2.17.
- 10. , 2014. **43**(7): p. 32 -38.

.