$\label{eq:catalytic stability of Al_2O_3 modified ordered-mesoporous Co_3O_4 \ for \ Fischer-Tropsch \ synthesis: \ Effect \ of \ Al_2O_3 \ content$ 

The  $Al_2O_3$ -modified ordered mesoporous  $Co_3O_4$  catalysts (meso- $Co_3O_4$ ) were investigated for the Fischer-Tropsch synthesis (FTS) reaction to obtain a higher catalytic stability and activity by varying the ratio of  $Al_2O_3/Co_3O_4$  from 0 to 15wt%. At an optimal content of  $Al_2O_3$  pillaring material, a high CO conversion and stability were observed compared to the bare mesoporous  $Co_3O_4$ . The  $Al_2O_3/meso-Co_3O_4$  catalyst having a 5wt%  $Al_2O_3$  showed a superior catalytic stability and activity due to a significantly increased structural stability with the help of the strongly interacted  $Al_2O_3$  modifier in the  $Co_3O_4$ mesopores even under reductive reaction condition. The different deactivation patterns according to the  $Al_2O_3$  content on the meso- $Co_3O_4$  were explained using the results of XRD, TPR, BET and XAFS analysis.