Sturcture and Activity of Dispersed $Mo_x W_{(1-x)}S_2$ catalysts in Hydrocracking of Vacuum Residue

Catalytic activity and physical properties of the dispersed $Mo_xW_{(1-x)}S_2$ catalysts were investigated. The $Mo_xW_{(1-x)}S_2$ catalysts were prepared in situ in vacuum residue hydrocracking (VR HCK). Reaction tests were carried out in an autoclave batch reactor at 692K at 9.5MPa H₂ with the same amount of catalyst loading of 0.113 mmol as a metal basis. The $Mo_xW_{(1-x)}S_2$ outperformed mono metallic sulfides of MoS_2 or WS_2 with a superior stability, demonstrating a synergic effects of the dispersed $Mo_xW_{(1-x)}S_2$ on the VR HCK. Extended X-ray absorption fine structure (EXAFS) and transmission electron microscopy (TEM) analysis were used to identify structure properties of the $Mo_xW_{(1-x)}S_2$ catalysts, which revealed that the dispersed $Mo_xW_{(1-x)}S_2$ may have a uniformly mixed structure of Mo and W rather than the core-shell structure.