

Small Cluster Catalysts for the electrochemical NH_3 Production: A DFT Study

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In this presentiaon, for the NH_3 prouduction, we examined the electrochemical nitrogen reduction reaction (N_2RR) on the small cluster metal catalyts embedded in support by using DFT calculation. We chose the single, double and triple atoms for the size of small clusters and also investigated the electrochemical N_2RR catalysis for small multimetallic clusters through ligand engineering. For the support of small metal cluster catalyts, two dimensional materials such defective graphene and mexene are considered. In addition, the electronic structure was analyzed for the clear understanding of activity of small clusters toward ammonia production via electrochemical N_2 reduction. Our theoretical study provides the fundamental mechanism of NH_3 production catalysis on small clusters and gives the physical and chemical intuition for the next generation bimetallic small cluster catalyts for hydrogen storage applications.