



✓ ABS



- ✓ Acrylonitrile Butadiene Styrene copolymer
- ✓ g - ABS + SAN
- ✓ electronics housing (flame retardance)
- ✓ appliances (processibility)
- ✓ automobiles (heat resistance)

✓ Heat Resistance

| | standard | Mode of loading | Heating | Load | specimen |
|------------|-----------------|------------------------|----------------|--------------------------|-------------------|
| HDT | ASTM D648 | 3 point bending | 2°C/min | 18.6 kgf/cm ² | 1/4" flexural bar |
| VST | ASTM D1525 | Point force | 50°C/hr | 1kg | Thickness >0.12in |

ASTM: American Society for Testing and Materials

Cautions: Different mode of loading and heating

Injection molding condition

✓ Heat Resistant ABS



- ✓ ABS: HDT 85 ~ 90°C
- ✓ ABS: HDT 90 ~ 100°C
- ✓ ABS: HDT 100 ~ 110°C

- ✓ SAN



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- ✓ A grade HDT 102°C
- ✓ B grade HDT
- ✓ catalogue B grade HDT 107°C
- ✓ B grade maker spec-in

- ✓ catalogue A grade HDT
가?
- ✓ A grade B grade 가?
- ✓ maker B grade grade
grade trial 가?



✓ the art of ignorance

✓ #1

✓ #2

✓ Experiments



- ✓ Demon of experiments
- ✓ How to analyse/understand the experimental results?
- ✓ How to get meaningful/useful information?

- ✓ needs scientific mind/approach
- ✓ needs statistical concept: DOE

✓ Design of Experiments (DOE)

- ✓ : , , , 가
- ✓ : 가 (
- ✓ , 가)
- ✓ 가 (가)
- ✓ () 가



1

2



(Plan)



()



(Do)





✓ (Check)



✓ (Action)



✓ (Orthogonal Arrays)

✓ 2

$$L_4(2^3), L_8(2^7), L_{16}(2^{15}), L_{32}(2^{31})$$

✓ 3

$$L_9(3^4), L_{27}(3^{13})$$

✓

$$L_{18}(2^1 \times 3^7)$$

✓ Effect of Injection Molding Conditions on HDT



- ✓ too many parameters
- ✓ mold temperature, melt temperature, injection pressure, hold pressure, injection rate, injection time, cooling time etc.

✓ $L_{18}(2^1 \times 3^7)$ - test #1

| FACTORS | LEVELS | | | COLUMN NO. IN L18 |
|---------------------------|--------|-----|-----|-------------------|
| | 1 | 2 | 3 | |
| A. mold temperature (°C) | 40 | 80 | | 1 |
| B. melt temperature (°C) | 230 | 250 | 270 | 2 |
| C. injection pressure (%) | 65 | 75 | 85 | 3 |
| D. hold pressure (%) | 40 | 50 | 60 | 4 |
| E. injection rate (%) | 65 | 75 | 5 | 6 |

✓ Orthogonal array

| Run Number | Factors and Levels | | | | | | | | HDT |
|------------|--------------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|-------|
| | A | B | C | D | e | E | e | e | |
| 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 102.4 |
| 2 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 100.5 |
| 3 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 100.9 |
| 4 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 106.3 |
| 5 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 101.9 |
| 6 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 103.2 |
| 7 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 101.1 |
| 8 | 1 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 103.1 |
| 9 | 1 | 3 | 3 | 1 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 103.4 |
| 10 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 106.9 |
| 11 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 105.3 |
| 12 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 104.2 |
| 13 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 3 | 2 | 103.1 |
| 14 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 102.4 |
| 15 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 106.0 |
| 16 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 109.7 |
| 17 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 107.6 |
| 18 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 104.7 |

✓ ANOVA

| FACTORS | SUM OF SQUARES | DEGREE OF FREEDOM | MEAN SQUARE | FO VALUE |
|-----------------------|----------------|-------------------|-------------|----------|
| A. mold temperature | 40.8 | 1 | 40.8 | 10.6* |
| B. melt temperature | 7.8 | 2 | 3.9 | 1.0 |
| C. injection pressure | 7.2 | 2 | 3.6 | 0.9 |
| D. hold pressure | 21.0 | 2 | 10.5 | 2.7 |
| E. injection rate | 0.2 | 2 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| e. error | 30.8 | 8 | 3.9 | |
| Sum | 107.8 | 17 | | |



| Factors | Levels | Average HDT |
|---------------------|--------|-------------|
| A. mold temperature | 1 | 102.5 |
| | 2 | 105.5 |
| B. melt temperature | 1 | 103.4 |
| | 2 | 103.8 |
| | 3 | 104.9 |
| D. hold pressure | 1 | 105.2 |
| | 2 | 101.0 |
| | 3 | 102.8 |

Optimum condition for maximum HDT: A2D1B3
Predicted HDT at optimum condition: 107.6° C

✓ $L_{18}(2^1 \times 3^7)$ - test #2

| Factors | Levels | | | Column No in L18 |
|---------------------------|--------|-----|-----|------------------------|
| | 1 | 2 | 3 | |
| A. injection rate (%) | 35 | 80 | | 1 |
| B. mold temperature (°C) | 40 | 60 | 80 | 2 |
| C. melt temperature (°C) | 240 | 250 | 260 | 3 |
| D. hold pressure (%) | 30 | 45 | 60 | 4 |
| E. injection time (sec) | 8 | 12 | 18 | 5 |
| F. cooling time (sec) | 15 | 25 | 35 | 7 |
| G. injection pressure (%) | 85 | 75 | 65 | 8 |

✓ ANOVA

| Factors | Sum of Squares | Degree of freedom | Mean Square | Fo value |
|-----------------------|----------------|-------------------|-------------|----------|
| A. injection rate | 11.0 | 1 | 11.0 | 2.0 |
| B. mold temperature | 118.0 | 2 | 59.4 | 10.8* |
| C. melt temperature | 30.4 | 2 | 15.2 | 2.8 |
| D. hold pressure | 15.5 | 2 | 7.8 | 1.4 |
| E. injection time | 7.5 | 2 | 3.8 | 0.7 |
| F. cooling time | 30.9 | 2 | 15.5 | 2.8 |
| G. injection pressure | 7.8 | 2 | 3.9 | 0.7 |
| e. error | 22.1 | 4 | 5.5 | |
| Sum | 244.0 | 172 | | |

✓ $L_9(3^4)$ - test #3

| | Levels | | | Column no in L9 |
|-------------------|--------|-----|-----|--------------------|
| | 1 | 2 | 3 | |
| A. mold temp (°C) | 40 | 60 | 80 | 1 |
| B. melt temp (°C) | 230 | 250 | 270 | 2 |
| C. hold press (%) | 40 | 50 | 60 | 4 |

✓ Orthogonal array

| Run Number | Factors and Levels | | | | HDT |
|------------|--------------------|---|---|---|-------|
| | A | B | e | C | |
| 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 98.5 |
| 2 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 101.9 |
| 3 | 1 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 98.9 |
| 4 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 102.6 |
| 5 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 104.9 |
| 6 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 104.1 |
| 7 | 3 | 1 | 3 | 2 | 107.9 |
| 8 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 104.8 |
| 9 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 108.3 |

✓ ANOVA

| Factors | Sum of Squares | Degree of Freedom | Mean Square | Fo values |
|---------------|----------------|-------------------|-------------|-----------|
| A. mold temp | 78.9 | 2 | 39.5 | 23.3* |
| D. hold press | 10.2 | 2 | 5.1 | 3.0 |
| e. error | 6.8 | 4 | 1.7 | |
| Sum | 95.9 | 8 | | |

✓ Summary of results

| | Test #1 | Test #2 | Test #3 |
|--------------------------|------------------|------------------------|----------|
| Optimum condition | A2D1 | B3F1 | A3C2 |
| Dominating factor | mold temperature | ← | ← |
| Predicted maximum | 107.6 °C | 107.6 °C | 108.1 °C |
| Max difference | 9.2 °C | 12.7 °C (VST 2.1°C) | 9.8 °C |

✓ Summary



✓ DOE

- ✓ minimize the confusion about heat resistance

✓ ASTM

- ✓ suitability of HDT as a testing method
- ✓ report the specimen preparation condition

✓ Optimum condition?

✓ What about other properties ?

✓ Conclusions



✓ the art of ignorance

✓ #1

,

✓ #2

/ /

✓ (vision), , ,