





1.

2. T-

1)

2)

3. F-

1. (Normal Distribution)

- 가 (Gaussian Distribution).

-

- X

$$y = \frac{1}{\sigma\sqrt{2\pi}} e^{-\frac{(x-\mu)^2}{2\sigma^2}}, -\infty < x < \infty$$

y :

x : ()

- $N(\mu, \sigma^2)$

(Standard Normal Distribution)

: 0 1 .

N (0,1)

T .

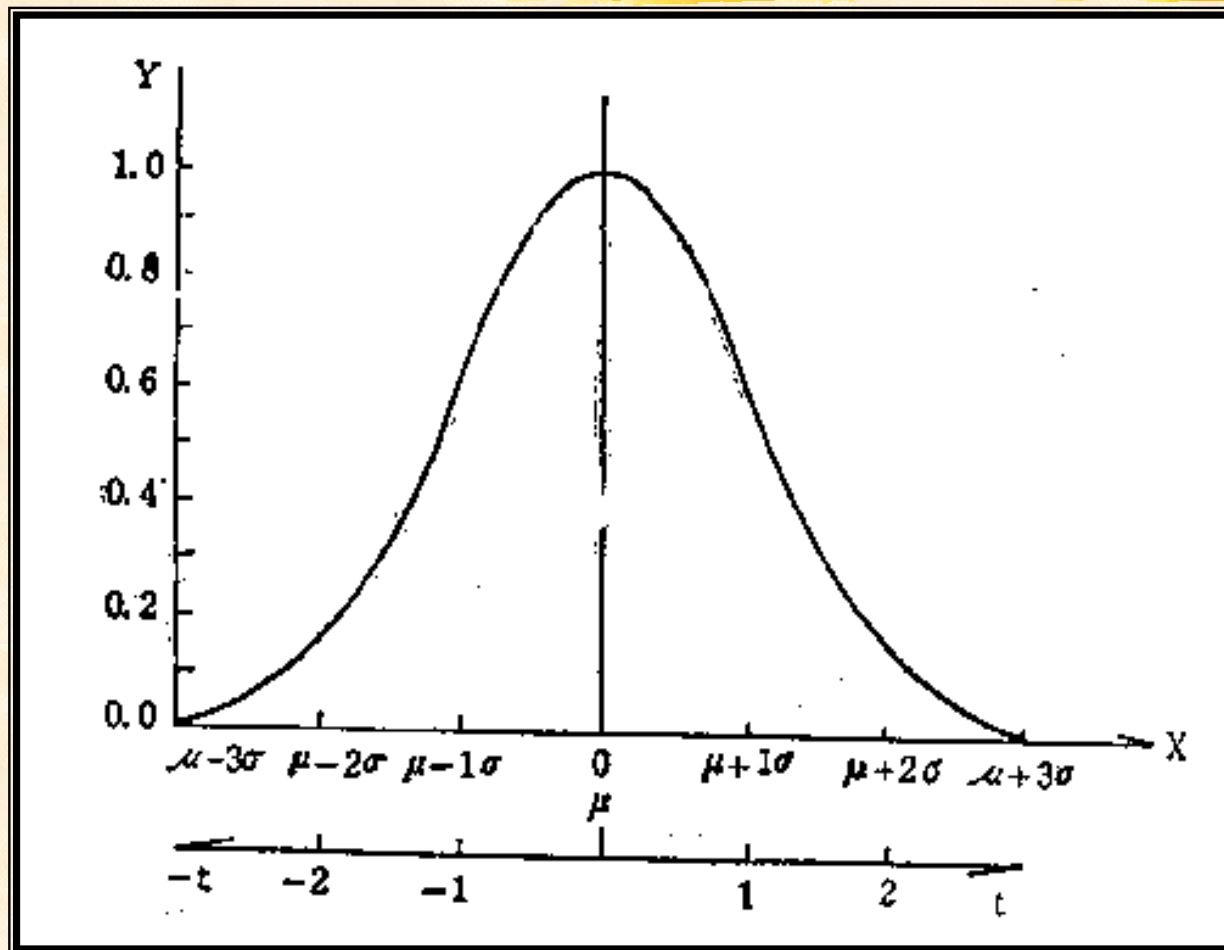
$$t = \frac{x - \mu}{\sigma}$$

$$\varphi(t) = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2\pi}} e^{-\frac{t^2}{2}}$$

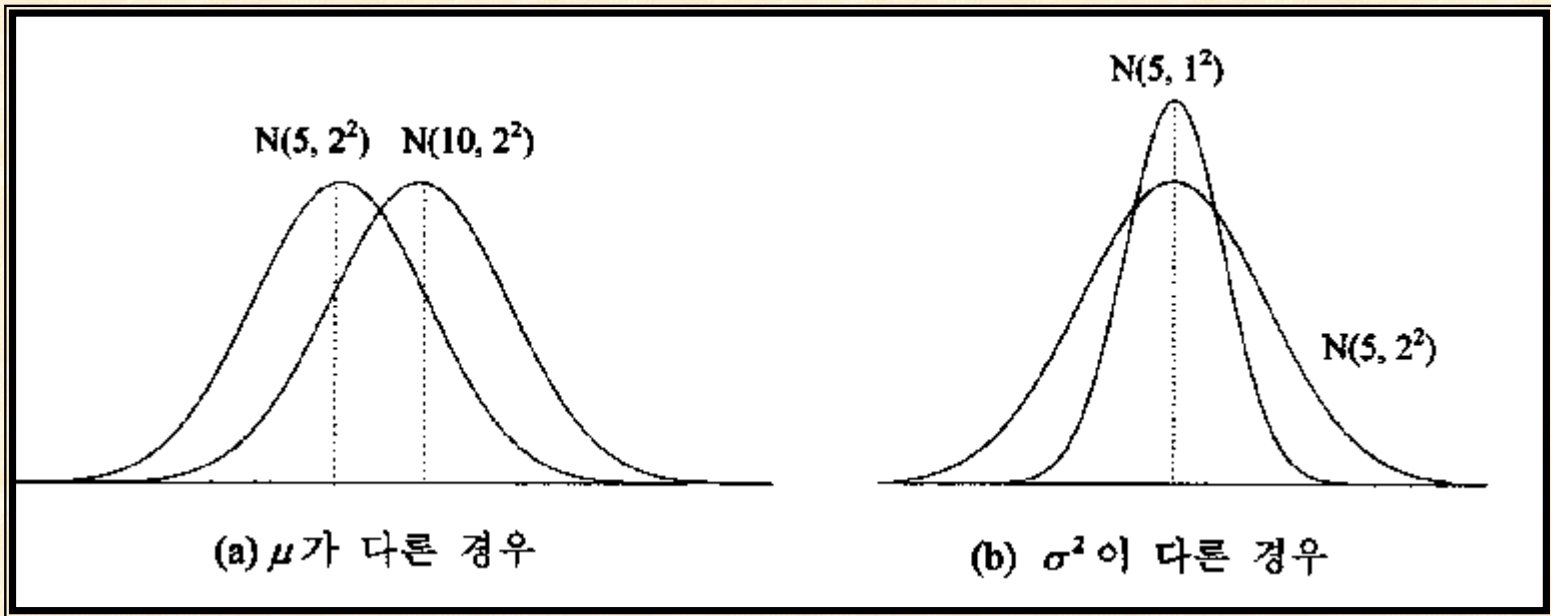
정규곡선면적표(正規曲線面積表)

$$\Phi(x) = \int_0^x \phi(t) dt$$

x	.00	.01	.02	.03	.04
0.0	.00000	.00398	.00798	.01197	.01585
0.1	.03983	.04380	.04776	.05172	.05567
0.2	.07926	.08317	.08706	.09095	.09483
0.3	.11791	.12172	.12552	.12930	.13307
0.4	.15542	.15910	.16276	.16640	.17003
0.5	.19146	.19497	.19847	.20194	.20540
0.6	.22575	.22907	.23237	.23565	.23891
0.7	.25804	.26115	.26424	.26730	.27035
0.8	.28814	.29103	.29389	.29673	.29955
0.9	.31594	.31859	.32121	.32381	.32639
1.0	.34134	.34375	.34614	.34850	.35083



μ σ^2



$x \text{ 가 } \mu \pm 1\sigma$

$$P_r(\mu - 1\sigma \leq x < \mu + 1\sigma) = P_r(|t| \leq 1) \\ = 2 \times 0.34134 = 0.68268$$

$$P_r(\mu - 2\sigma \leq x < \mu + 2\sigma) = P_r(|t| \leq 2) \\ = 2 \times 0.47725 = 0.95450$$

$$P_r(\mu - 3\sigma \leq x < \mu + 3\sigma) = P_r(|t| \leq 3) \\ = 2 \times 0.49865 = 0.99730$$

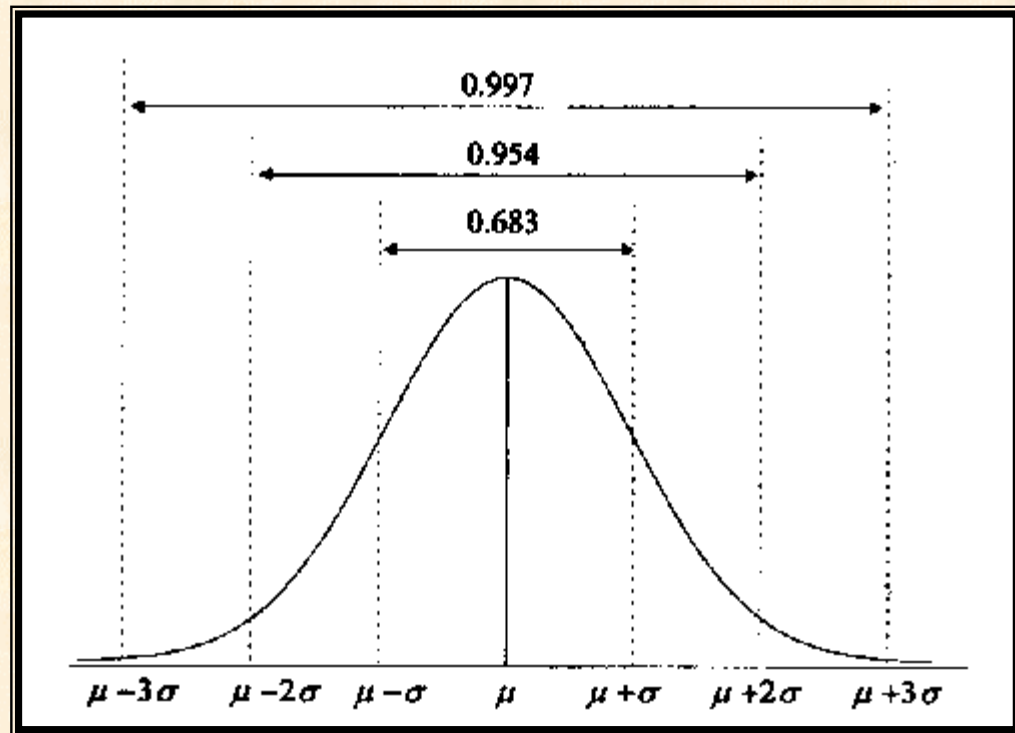
	0.0
.	
.	
.	
1.0	.3414

μ ,

σ

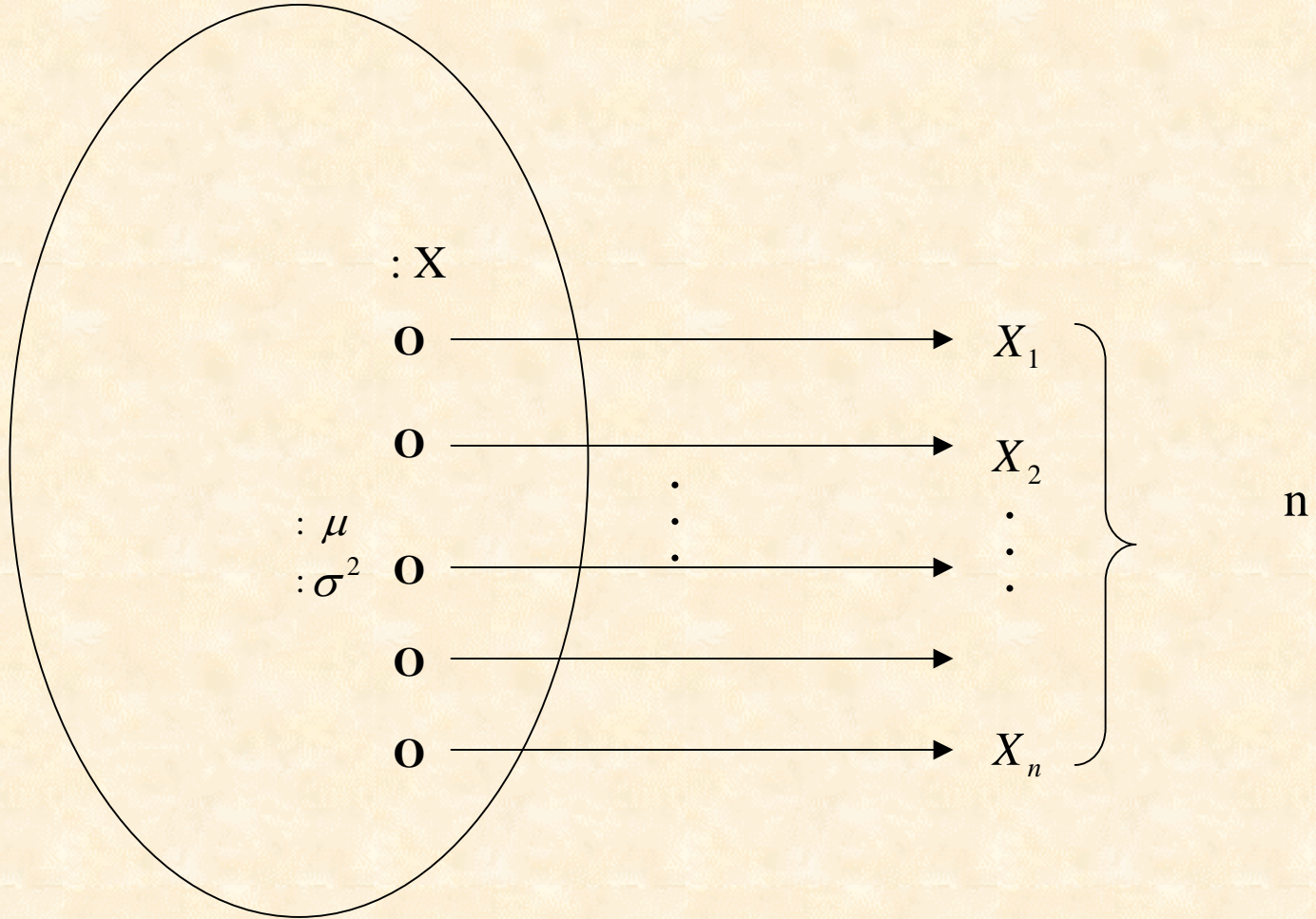
x 가

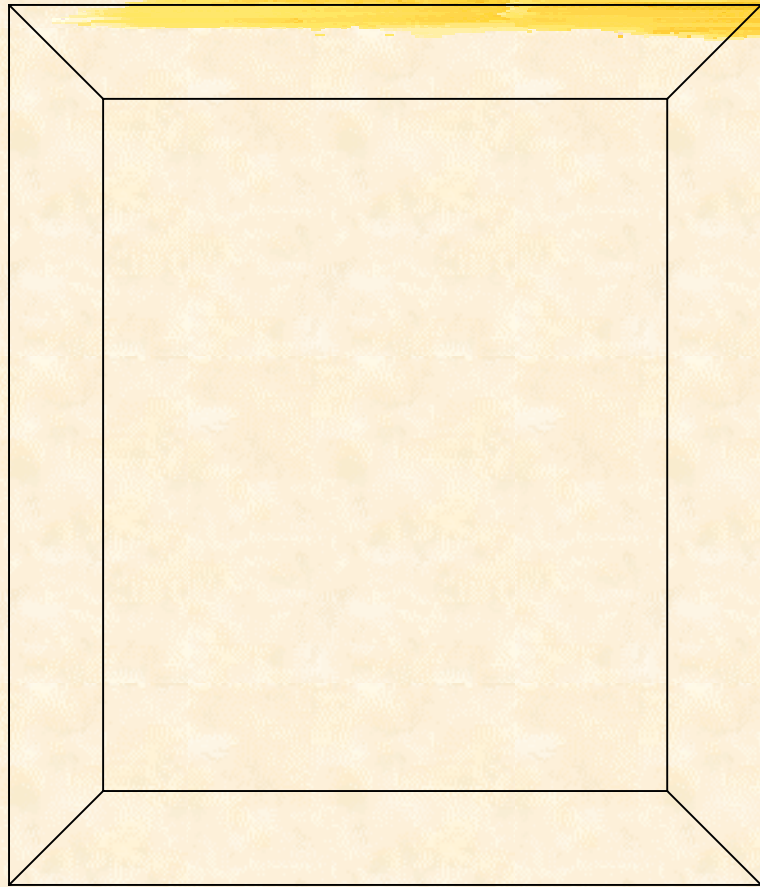
- | | | |
|----|-------------------|--------|
| 1. | $\mu \pm 1\sigma$ | 68.27% |
| 2. | $\mu \pm 2\sigma$ | 95.45% |
| 3. | $\mu \pm 3\sigma$ | 99.73% |



() :

() :





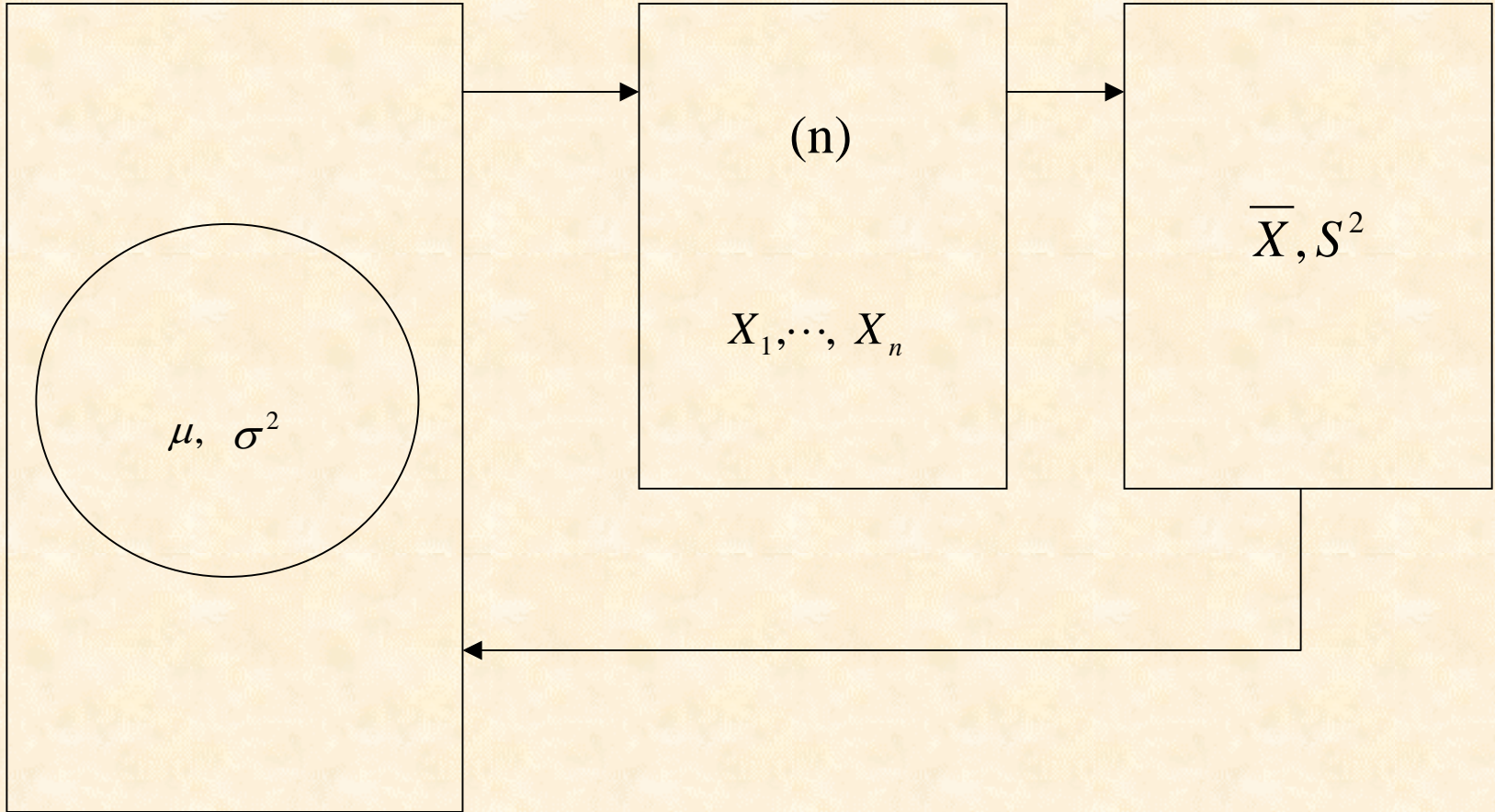
$$\bar{x} = \frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=1}^n x_i$$

$$S_x^2 = \frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=1}^n (x_i - \bar{x})^2$$

$$S_x = \sqrt{\frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=1}^n (x_i - \bar{x})^2}$$

<

>



1)

$$95\% \quad : \quad \mu \pm 1.96\sigma$$

$$99\% \quad : \quad \mu \pm 2.58\sigma$$

$$95\% \quad \bar{x}$$

$$\bar{x} - 1.96\sigma_{\bar{x}} < \mu < \bar{x} + 1.96\sigma_{\bar{x}} \quad (\quad : \sigma_{\bar{x}} = \frac{\sigma}{\sqrt{n}})$$

n σ_x s_x

.

$$\bar{x} - 1.96 \frac{s_x}{\sqrt{n}} < \mu < \bar{x} + 1.96 \frac{s_x}{\sqrt{n}} \quad (95\% \quad)$$

$$\bar{x} - 2.58 \frac{s_x}{\sqrt{n}} < \mu < \bar{x} + 2.58 \frac{s_x}{\sqrt{n}} \quad (99\% \quad)$$

$$\left[\begin{array}{l} \mu = \bar{x} \pm 1.96 \frac{s_x}{\sqrt{n}} \quad (95\% \quad) \\ \mu = \bar{x} \pm 2.58 \frac{s_x}{\sqrt{n}} \quad (99\% \quad) \end{array} \right.$$

가

→ t

1)

65.37

64, 66, 67, 68, 70

70

가?

$$\bar{x} = \frac{64 + 66 + 67 + 68 + 70}{5} = 67 \quad (, \quad 2.23)$$

$$\sigma_x = 2.23$$

$$\mu = 65.37$$

$$\left| \frac{\bar{x} - \mu}{\sigma_x} \right| = \left| \frac{67 - 65.37}{2.23} \right| = 0.73 < t_{0.05} = 1.96$$

70

2)

25

32.40mg, 가 0.20.

가

99%

95%

$$\bar{x} = 32.40, s = 0.20, n = 25$$

$$(95\% \quad) \quad 32.40 \pm 1.96 \frac{0.20}{\sqrt{25}} = 32.40 \pm 0.08$$

32.48mg 32.32mg

$$(99\% \quad) \quad 32.40 \pm 1.96 \frac{0.20}{\sqrt{25}} = 32.40 \pm 0.08$$

32.48mg 32.32mg

3) 20 = 32.37% Mn = 32.16% Mn = 0.15%, 5%
 , 가 가 .

$$\frac{|\bar{x} - \mu|}{S_x / \sqrt{n}} \geq 1.96$$

$$\bar{x} = 32.37$$

$$S_x = 0.15$$

$$\frac{|\bar{x} - \mu|}{S_x / \sqrt{n}} = \frac{32.37 - 32.16}{0.15 / \sqrt{20}} = 6.27 > t_{0.05} = 1.96$$

,

$$2) \quad \bar{x} \quad \mu$$

*

$$\frac{|\bar{x}_1 - \bar{x}_2|}{\sigma_{\bar{x}_1 - \bar{x}_2}} \geq 1.96 = t_{0.05} \quad (\quad 5\%)$$

$$\frac{|\bar{x}_1 - \bar{x}_2|}{\sigma_{\bar{x}_1 - \bar{x}_2}} \geq 2.58 = t_{0.01} \quad (\quad 1\%)$$

$$\sigma_{\bar{x}_1 - \bar{x}_2} = \sqrt{\sigma_{x_1}^2 + \sigma_{x_2}^2} = \sqrt{\frac{\sigma_{x_1}^2}{n_1} + \frac{\sigma_{x_2}^2}{n_2}}$$

4)

A1

25

10.02%, $\sigma = 0.5\%$

15

10.12%, $\sigma = 0.4\%$

95%

가?

$$\bar{x}_1 = 10.12$$

$$\bar{x}_2 = 10.02$$

$$\sigma_{\bar{x}_1 - \bar{x}_2} = \sqrt{\sigma_{\bar{x}_1}^2 + \sigma_{\bar{x}_2}^2} = \sqrt{\frac{\sigma_{x_1}^2}{n_1} + \frac{\sigma_{x_2}^2}{n_2}} = \sqrt{\frac{(0.40)^2}{15} + \frac{(0.50)^2}{25}} = 0.144$$

$$\frac{|\overline{x_1} - \overline{x_2}|}{\sigma_{\overline{x_1 - x_2}}} = \frac{|0.10|}{0.144} = 0.69 < 1.96$$

가

σ_{x_1} σ_{x_2} 가 σ_x s_x

가
(F)

2.T-

1)

$$t = \frac{\bar{x} - \mu}{S_x / \sqrt{n-1}}$$

$$v = n - 1 \quad t \cdot$$

μ

$$\bar{x} - t_{\nu,p} \frac{s_x}{\sqrt{n-1}} < \mu < \bar{x} + t_{\nu,p} \frac{s_x}{\sqrt{n-1}}$$

$$t_{\nu,p} : \nu$$

p:

cf.) $n_1 = n_2$

t

$$t_{\nu,p}$$

$$\nu = 2(n-1)$$

$$\nu = n-1$$

t-분포표

P 自由度 ν	0.1	0.05	0.02	0.01	0.001
1	6.314	12.706	31.821	68.657	636.619
2	2.920	4.303	6.695	9.925	31.598
3	2.353	3.182	4.541	5.841	12.941
4	2.132	2.776	3.747	4.604	8.610
5	2.015	2.571	3.365	4.032	6.859

5) A,B

A : 20.20% B : 20.00%

95%

$$\bar{x} = \frac{20.20 + 20.00}{2} = 20.10$$

$$s_x = \sqrt{\frac{1}{2} \left\{ (20.20 - 20.10)^2 + (20.00 - 20.10)^2 \right\}} = 0.10$$

$$v = 2 - 1 = 1 \quad 0.05 \quad t = 12.71$$

$$\frac{t \cdot s_x}{\sqrt{n-1}} = \frac{(12.71)(0.10)}{\sqrt{2-1}} = 1.27$$

$$20.10 - 1.27 < \mu < 20.10 + 1.27$$

$$20.10 \pm 1.27\%$$

2)

$$\bar{x} \quad \bar{y}$$

a)

가

$$(x_1, x_2, \dots, x_{n1}) \quad (y_1, y_2, \dots, y_{n1}) \quad \sigma_1 = \sigma_2 \quad \mu_1 = \mu_2$$

$$t = \frac{\bar{x} - \bar{y}}{\hat{\sigma}_{\bar{x} - \bar{y}}}$$

$\hat{\sigma}$

(unbiased estimate)

$$\hat{\sigma}^2 = \frac{n_1 s_1^2 + n_2 s_2^2}{n_1 + n_2 - 2} = \frac{\sum_{i=1}^n (x_i - \bar{x})^2 + \sum_{i=1}^n (y_i - \bar{y})^2}{n_1 + n_2 - 2}$$

$$\hat{\sigma}_{x-y} = \hat{\sigma} \sqrt{\frac{1}{n_1} + \frac{1}{n_2}} = \hat{\sigma} \sqrt{\frac{n_2 + n_1}{n_1 n_2}}$$

6)

Ti-

7.97, 7.92, 7.93, 7.94%

7.96, 7.94, 7.98, 7.92, 7.95%

1%

$$\bar{x} = 7.95$$

$$\bar{y} = 7.94$$

$$\sum_{i=1}^n (x_i - \bar{x})^2 = 0.0020$$

$$\sum_{i=1}^n (y_i - \bar{y})^2 = 0.0014$$

$$n_1 = 5, n_2 = 4$$

$$\hat{\sigma} = \sqrt{\frac{0.0020 + 0.0014}{5 + 4 - 2}} \cong 2.2 \times 10^{-2}$$

$$\hat{\sigma}_{\bar{x} - \bar{y}} = 2.2 \times 10^{-2} \sqrt{\frac{1}{5} + \frac{1}{4}} = 1.48 \times 10^{-2}$$

$$\left| \frac{\bar{x} - \bar{y}}{\hat{\sigma}_{\bar{x} - \bar{y}}} \right| = \left| \frac{7.95 - 7.94}{1.48 \times 10^{-2}} \right| \cong 0.68 < t_{7,0.01} = 3.499$$

b)

Cochran Cox

$$t = \frac{\bar{x} - \bar{y}}{\sqrt{\hat{\sigma}_x^2 + \hat{\sigma}_y^2}}$$

$$\hat{\sigma}_x^2 = \frac{\hat{\sigma}_1^2}{n_1} \quad , \quad \hat{\sigma}_y^2 = \frac{\hat{\sigma}_2^2}{n_2}$$

$$\hat{\sigma}_1^2 = \frac{n_1 s_1^2}{n_1 - 1} = \frac{\sum (x - \bar{x})^2}{n_1 - 1} = \frac{x}{x}$$

$$\hat{\sigma}_2^2 = \frac{n_2 s_2^2}{n_2 - 1} = \frac{\sum (y - \bar{y})^2}{n_2 - 1} = \frac{y}{y}$$

$$t_p = \frac{\hat{\sigma}_x^2 \cdot t_{v_1, p} + \hat{\sigma}_y^2 \cdot t_{v_2, p}}{\hat{\sigma}_x^2 + \hat{\sigma}_y^2}$$

$$|t| > t_p \quad \bar{x} \quad \bar{y}$$

3. F-

s_1^2 s_2^2 가 σ_1^2 σ_2^2 가

$$F = \frac{V_1}{V_2} \quad V_1, V_2:$$

$$V_1 = \frac{n_1 s_1^2}{n_1 - 1} \quad V_2 = \frac{n_2 s_2^2}{n_2 - 1}$$

$$F > F_{\nu_1}^{\nu_2} \quad \sigma_1^2 \neq \sigma_2^2$$

$$F < F_{\nu_1}^{\nu_2} \quad \sigma_1^2 = \sigma_2^2$$

가

$$s_x = \sqrt{\frac{\sum_{i=1}^n (x_i - \bar{x})^2}{n-1}}$$

$$\hat{\sigma}^2 = \frac{(n_1 - 1)s_x^2 + (n_2 - 1)s_y^2}{n_1 + n_2 - 2}$$

$$F = \frac{s_1^2}{s_2^2}$$

7)

Al(OH)₃ Al- 3.56, 3.58, 3.51, 3.55%

8-hydroxyquinoline

3.50, 3.53, 3.56, 3.52, 3.54%

5%

$$(1) \quad \bar{x} = 7.95$$

$$\bar{y} = 7.94$$

$$\sum_{i=1}^n (x_i - \bar{x})^2 = 0.0026$$

$$\sum_{i=1}^n (y_i - \bar{y})^2 = 0.0020$$

$$V_x = \frac{0.0026}{3} = 0.00087$$

$$V_y = \frac{0.0020}{4} = 0.00050$$

$$F = \frac{0.00087}{0.00050} = 1.73 < F_3^4(0.05) = 6.59$$

$$\hat{\sigma}^2 = \frac{0.0026 + 0.0020}{3 + 4} = (2.56 \times 10^{-2})^2$$

$$\hat{\sigma}_{\bar{x} - \bar{y}} = \hat{\sigma} \sqrt{\frac{1}{n_1} + \frac{1}{n_2}} = 2.56 \times 10^{-2} \sqrt{\frac{1}{4} + \frac{1}{5}} = 1.72 \times 10^{-2}$$

$$|t| = \frac{|\bar{x} - \bar{y}|}{\hat{\sigma}_{\bar{x} - \bar{y}}} = \frac{3.55 - 3.53}{1.72 \times 10^{-2}} = 1.16 < t_{7,0.01} = 3.499$$

(2)

가 5

$$s_x = \sqrt{\frac{\sum_{i=1}^n (x_i - \bar{x})^2}{n-1}}$$

$$s_x^2 = 8.67 \times 10^{-4}$$

$$s_y^2 = 5.0 \times 10^{-4}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\hat{\sigma}^2 &= \frac{(n_1 - 1)s_x^2 + (n_2 - 1)s_y^2}{n_1 + n_2 - 2} \\ &= \frac{(4 - 1)(8.67 \times 10^{-4}) + (5 - 1)(5.0 \times 10^{-4})}{4 + 5 - 2} \\ &= 6.57 \times 10^{-4} = (2.56 \times 10^{-2})^2\end{aligned}$$

$$\hat{\sigma}_{\bar{x} - \bar{y}} = \hat{\sigma} \sqrt{\frac{1}{n_1} + \frac{1}{n_2}} = 2.56 \times 10^{-2} \sqrt{\frac{1}{4} + \frac{1}{5}} = 1.72 \times 10^{-2}$$

$$\therefore F = \frac{8.67 \times 10^{-4}}{5.0 \times 10^{-4}} = 1.73 < F_4^3(0.05) = 6.59$$

가

$$|t| = \left| \frac{\bar{x} - \bar{y}}{\hat{\sigma}_{\bar{x} - \bar{y}}} \right| = \left| \frac{3.55 - 3.53}{1.72 \times 10^{-2}} \right| = 1.16 < t_{7,0.01} = 3.499$$