

1.



()

- (batch culture)
- (continuous culture)
- 가 (fed batch culture)

2.

(continuous culture)



- Steady state, open system:

3.



:

가 .



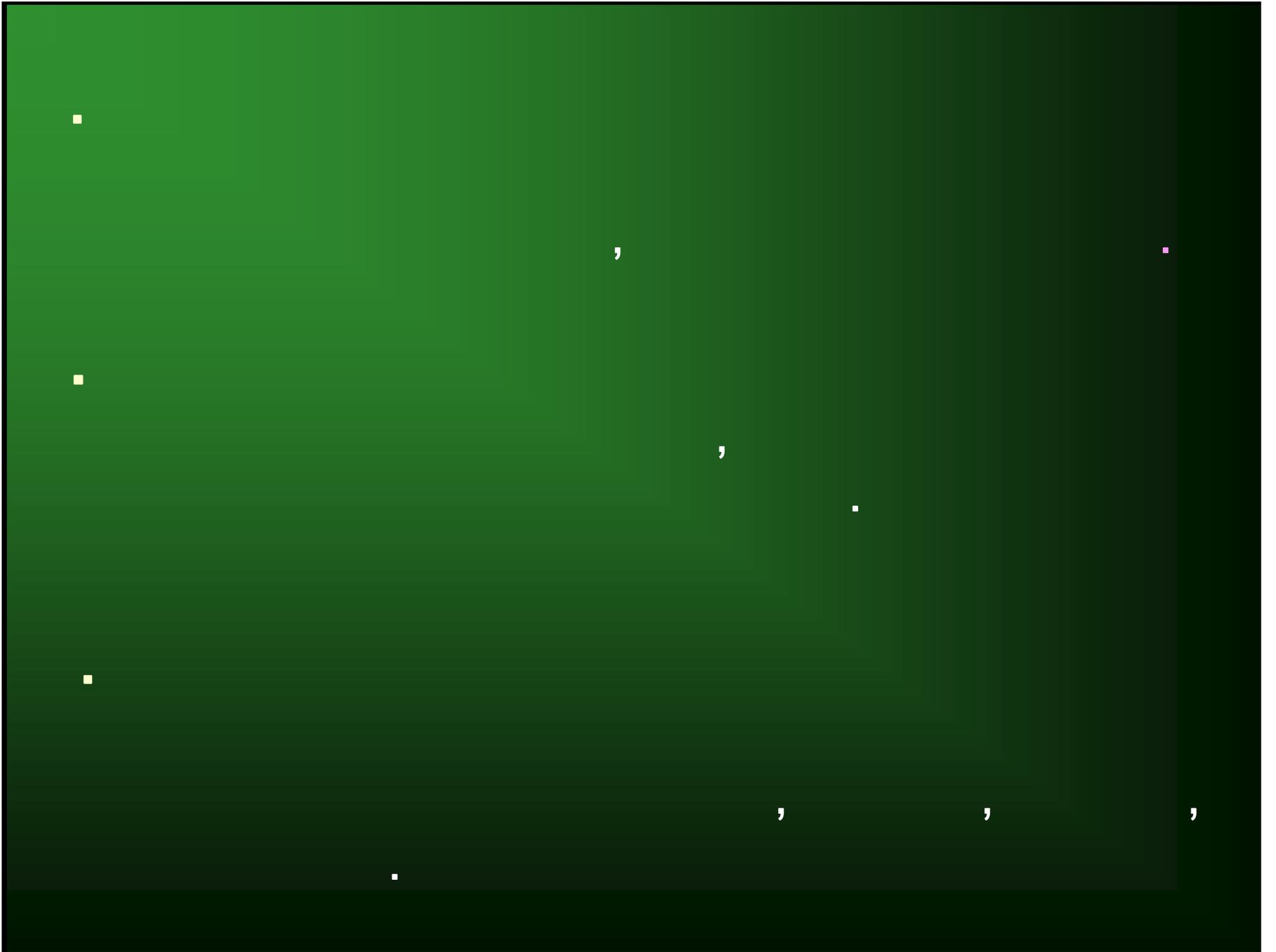
:

.

4.

- Plug -flow culture
- Continuous -flow stirred tank culture
(Chemostat, Turbidostat)



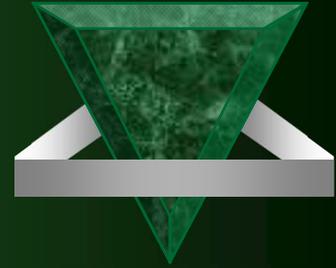


5.



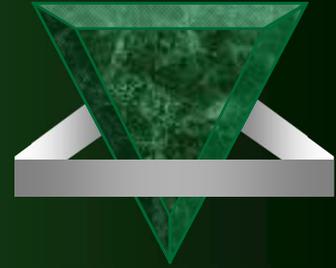
- .
- .
- .
- .
- .
- .
- .
- .
- .

6.



6.1 (chemostat culture)

- growth .
- Single-substrate-limited growth
- .
- Cell yield growth limiting substrate
(μD).



6.2

(turbidostat culture)



- Biomass density

dilution rate

quasi -steady state

- Photoelectric cell

7.

, SCP,

,

가

.

가

.

.

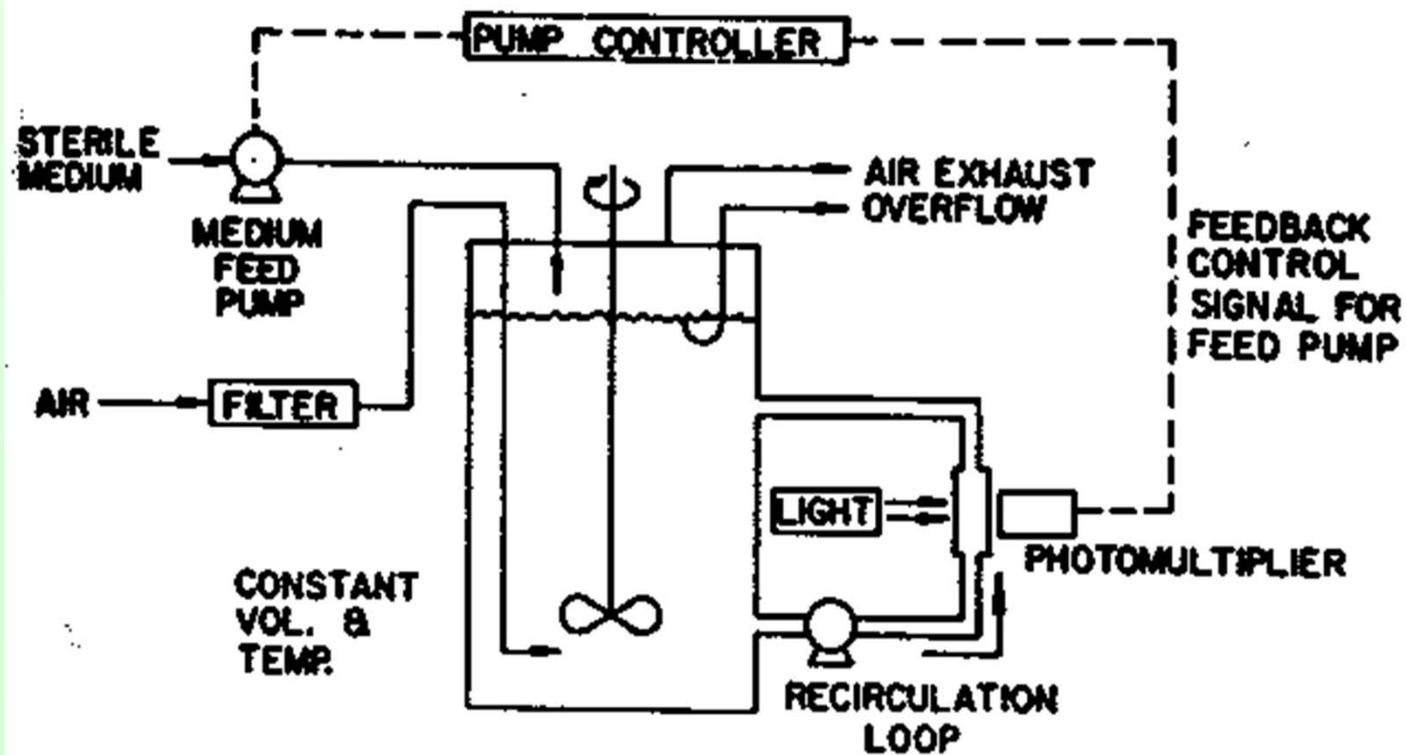


Figure 6.17. Typical laboratory setup for a turbidostat. (With permission, from D. I. C. Wang and others, *Fermentation and Enzyme Technology*, John Wiley & Sons, Inc., New York, 1979, p. 100.)

8.

(CFSTR)

가

가

.

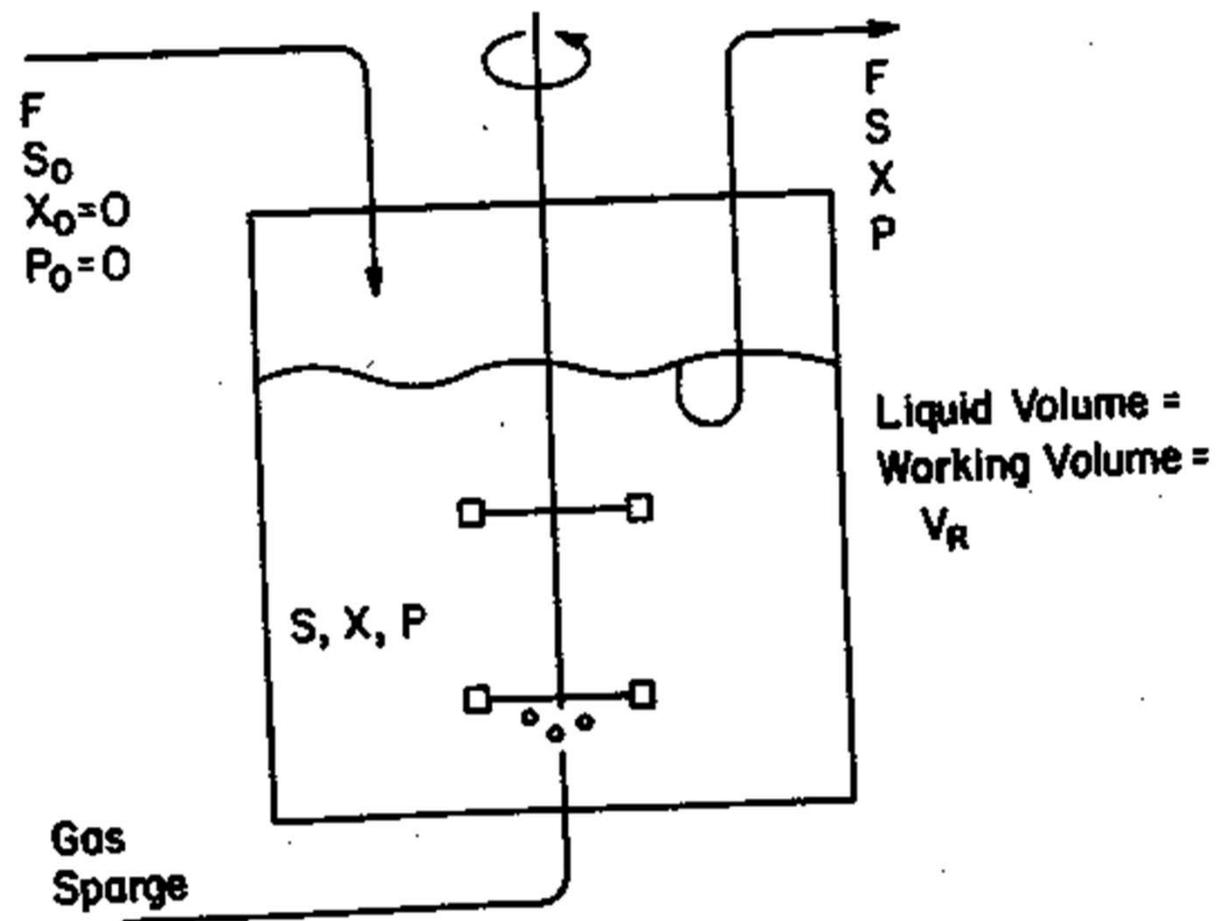


Figure 6.18. Simplified schematic of a chemostat.

$$FX_0 - FX - V_R\mu X - V_Rk_d X = V_R dx/dt$$

- F : (l/h)
- V_R : (l)
- X : (g/l)
- μ
- k_d :

$$dX/dt = DX_0 - (\mu - k_d - D)X$$

$$(D = F/V_R(\text{hr}^{-1});$$



- $X_0 = 0$
 - 가
 - system $\mu = D$ ($\mu \gg k_d$)
- =>

Single -substrate limited growth

$$\mu = D = \frac{\mu_m S}{K_s + S}$$

if $D < \mu_m$

$$S = \frac{K_s D}{\mu_m - D}$$

(가)

$$FS_0 - FS - V_R \mu X \frac{1}{Y_{X/S}^M} - V_R q_p X \frac{1}{Y_{P/S}} = V_R \frac{dS}{dt}$$

- S_0, S : (g/l)
- q_p : (g P/ g *h)
- $Y_{X/S}^M$:

$$FS_0 - FS - V_R \mu X \frac{1}{Y_{X/S}^M} - V_R q_p X \frac{1}{Y_{P/S}} = V_R \frac{dS}{dt}$$

,

$$\frac{F}{V_R} (S_0 - S) = \frac{\mu X}{Y_{X/S}^M} \quad D(S_0 - S) = \frac{X}{Y_{X/S}^M}$$

$$\mu = D$$

$$X = Y_{X/S}^M (S_0 - S)$$

(가)

$$d(S_0 - S) = \frac{X}{Y_{X/S}^M}$$

$$\mu = D + k_d$$

$$D(S_0 - S) - \frac{1}{Y_{X/S}^M} (D + k_d) X = 0$$

$$D \left(\frac{1}{Y_{X/S}^{AP}} \right) - \frac{P}{Y_{X/S}^M} - \frac{k_d}{Y_{X/S}^M} = 0$$

$$\frac{1}{Y_{X/S}^{AP}} = \frac{1}{Y_{X/S}^M} + \frac{k_d}{Y_{X/S}^M D}$$

$$\frac{1}{Y_{X/S}^{AP}} = \frac{1}{Y_{X/S}^M} + \frac{m_s}{D} \left(m_s = \frac{k_d}{Y_{X/S}^M} \right)$$

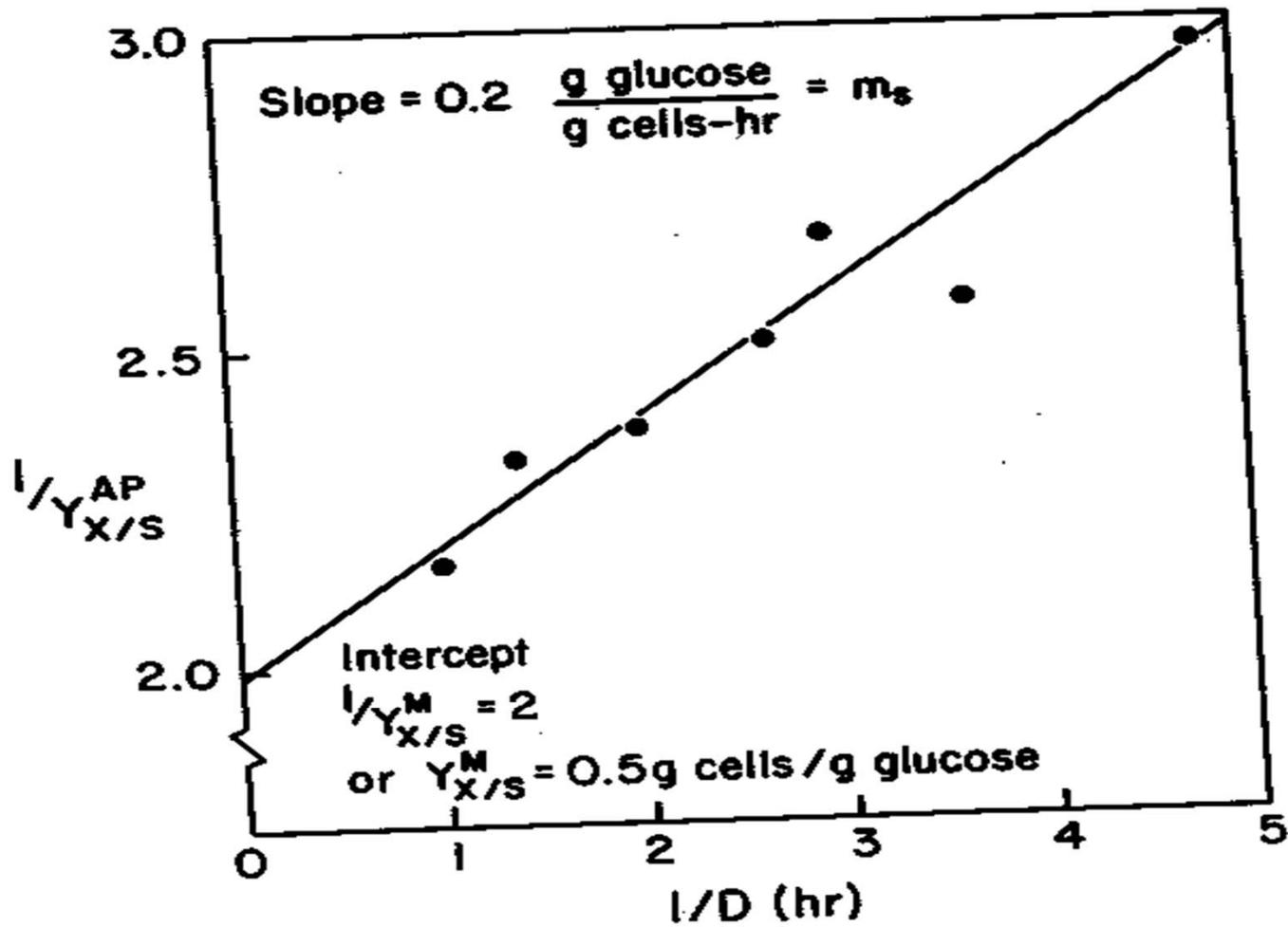


Figure 6.19. Graphical approach to estimating $Y_{X/S}^M$ and m_s for chemostat data for *E. coli* growing on glucose as the limiting nutrient.

가

$$\mu = \frac{\mu_M S}{(k_s + S)}$$

$$S = \frac{K_s (D + k_d)}{\mu_m - D - k_d}$$

$$X = Y_{X/S}^M [S_0 - S] \frac{D}{D + k_d}$$



$$DP = q_P X$$

$$S = \frac{K_s (D + k_d)}{\mu_m - D - k_d}$$

$$X = Y_{X/S}^M [S_0 - S] \left(\frac{D}{D + k_d + q_P \frac{Y_{X/S}^M}{Y_{P/S}}} \right)$$

6.4.4



-

-

가

6.4.5



-

-

가

가