

5. (Control Structure)

...

- :if statement, switch statement
- : for statement, while statement, do -while statement

5.1 if -else

-

(1) if () ;

```
if ( )  
{  
    :  
}
```

ex)

```
if(grade>90) printf ("Congratulation \ n");  
if(j <k )  
{  
    min = j ;  
    printf(" j is small than k \ n");  
}
```

(2) if () 1
else 2

```
if( )  
{  
    :  
}  
else  
{  
    :  
}
```

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```
(3)  if ( 1)      1
      else if( 2)  2
      else        3
```

5.2 Switch

-
- 가 , break가
- default .

```
switch( )
{
    case label1 :
        1 ;
        break ;
    case label2 :
        2 ;
        break ;
    case label3 :
        3 ;
        break ;
    default :
        4
        break ;
}
```

ex) see page 181

5.3 for

```
-          3  
for (      ;      ;      )  
{  
    : (      )  
}
```

Ex) 1 100

```
int i,s;  
s = 0,0;  
for (i=1;i<100;i++)  
{  
    s = s + i;  
}  
printf(" sum is %d \ n", s);
```

5.4 while

```
-  
  
while ( )  
{  
    : (      )  
}
```

Ex) 1 100

```
s = 0;  
n = 1;  
while (n <=100)  
{  
    s += n;  
    n++  
}
```

5.5 do -while

-

- while

(while)

(do -while) .

do

{

: ()

} while ()