

7. Array, Pointer and Strings

7.1 One Dimensional Array ()

- 가

ex) `int grade1, grade2, grade3 ;`

`→ int grade[3] ;`

(1) declaration ()

- declaration ()

`type arrayname[size] ;`

- size and bound

`int a[size] ;`

lower bound = 0

upper bound = size - 1

size = upper bound + 1

- #define

ex)

```
#define N 100
```

```
int i, a[N] ;
```

```
:
```

```
for(i=0;i<N;i++)
```

```
{
```

```
    :
```

```
}
```

(2) Initialization ()

- storage class of array : automatic, external, static

-

external,static → 0

automatic → garbage

-

:

float f[5] = { 0.0, 1.0, 2.0, 3.0, 4.0} ;

-

, 0 ,

ex) int a[100] = {1} ;

-

([])

ex) int a[] = { 2,3,5, -7}

int a[4] = { 2,3,5, -7}

(3) Subscripting

- a[expr]

expr : subscript or index

-

가 C

-

가 .

-

-

() []

7.2 Pointers

* C (Calling Convention in C -language) :

- Call by Value :

- Returns only single value :

* 가

→ Pointer

* variable value and variable's address : (address operator)

int v ;

v → variable value

&v → variable's address

ex)

```
#include <stdio.h>
```

```
void main()
```

```
{
```

```
    int a ;
```

```
    a = 1 ;
```

```
    printf(“%d %p \ n”, a, &a) ;
```

```
}
```

()

1 FFDC

* Pointer Variable:

-

ex) int a ;

int *p ;

p = &a ;

(p a 가)

* Dereferencing operator (*) : *

- * 가 가

ex) int a,b *p ; (1)

a = 1 ; (2)

p = &a; (3)

b = *p ; (4)

→ b p 가 가 (a)

()

	a	b	p
	11111	11112	11113
(1)	garbage	garbage	garbage
(2)	1	garbage	garbage
(3)	1	garbage	11111
(4)	1	1	11111

(see figures on page 249)

*

type *pointername ;

*

250 page) BOX

* ANSI C convention

- assignment of different type of pointer is not allowed

- only void type is allowed for any type of pointer

→ 251 page Box

* Illegal expression

- do not point at constant

ex) &3

- do not point at ordinary expression

ex) &(k+33)

- do not point at register variables

```
ex) register v ;  
    p = &v ;
```

7.3 Call -by -Reference

* C (Calling Convention in C -language) :

- Call by Value :

- Returns only single value :

* 가

→ Pointer

* Pointer

operation 가

ex)

```
#include <stdio.h>
```

```
void swap(int *, int *) ;
```

```
int main(void)
```

```
{
```

```
    int i=3, j=5 ;
```

```
    swap(&i,&j) ;
```

```
    printf(“%d %d \ n”, i,j) ;
```

```
    return 0 ;
```

```
}
```

```
void swap (int *p, int *q)
```

```
{
```

```
    int tmp ;
```

```
    tmp = *p ;
```

```
    *q = *p ;
```

```
    *p = tmp ;
```

```
}
```

