

7.4 The Relationship Between Arrays and Pointers

```
int a[20], *p ;
```

a : without index, array name is **pointer value**

p : **pointer variable**

() p pointer .
a 가 , () .
 a .

```
a[i] = 1 ;
```

```
*(a+i) = 1 ;
```

```
p = a ;
```

```
p = &a[0] ;
```

```
p[i] = 1 ;
```

```
*(p+i) = 1 ;
```

* Invalid expressions

```
a = p ;             a cannot be assigned
```

```
++a ;
```

```
a += 2 ;
```

```
&a ; pointer to address
```

ex) summation example

```
#define N 100  
:  
int i,a[N],*p ;
```

```
(1)  
for(i=0;i<N; i++)  
    sum += a[i] ;
```

```
(2)  
for(i=0,p=a ;i<N; i++)  
    sum += p[i] ;
```

```
(3)  
for(i=0;i<N; i++)  
    sum += *(a+i);
```

```
(4)  
for(i=0,p=a;i<N; i++)  
    sum += *(p+i);
```

```
(5)  
for(p=a;p<&a[N]; ++p)  
    sum+ = *p ;
```

7.5 Pointer Arithmetic and Element Size

* Pointer

p+1 : 가 .
 p 가 가 .

ex) char *c ;
 int *p ;

c 가 : 1 가
p 가 : 2 가
 가 . array index 가
 가 .

ex) → see page 255 example

7.6 Array as Function Arguments

* Array in formal parameters in function definition

- actually pointer variable
- elements are not passed only address are passed.
- if you change the value of elements, original values are changed.

ex)

```
double sum(double a[], int n)
{
    :
}
```

```
double sum(double *a, int n)
{
    :
}
```

see example in page 256 to 257

6.7 An Example Bubble sort

- homework

for given array ; page 258

write bubble sort program which shows every sorting step as in page. 258

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