

Chap. 1.

- -
1. :
  2. : bulk motion
  3. :

1.

- 

$$Q_x = -kA \frac{dT}{dx} \quad \text{: Fourier}$$

k : [W/m K],

$$q_x = \frac{Q_x}{A} \quad \text{: (heat flux) [W/m}^2\text{]}$$

- flux =

1.1 ~ 1.3

$$Q_x = -kA \frac{dT}{dx} = kA \frac{\Delta T}{\Delta x} \quad \text{가}$$

- (thermal conductivity)

1. > >
2. 가 가 ~
3. 가

2.

- 가 . Ex) fan, pump

- : 가 .

- Newton cooling law :

$$q = h(T_w - T_f)$$

h : [W/m<sup>2</sup> K] - , , ,

k .

1.4 – 1.8

$$Q = hA\Delta T$$

3.

- Stefan-Boltzman

T

$$E_b = \sigma T^4$$

$$\sigma : \text{Stefan-Boltzman} = 5.6697 \times 10^{-8} \text{ W}/(\text{m}^2 \cdot \text{K}^4)$$

T :