

Chap 12.

12-1.

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(parallel flow), (counter flow), (cross flow)

12-2.

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12-6

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12-3.

$$R = \frac{1}{h_i A_i} + \frac{t}{k A_{lm}} + \frac{1}{h_o A_o}$$

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$$U_o A_o = U_i A_i = \frac{1}{R}$$

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$$A_o \approx A_i$$

$$U_i = \frac{1}{1/h_i + 1/h_o}$$

- (Fouling coefficient)

$$R = \frac{1}{h_i A_i} + \frac{F_i}{A_i} + \frac{t}{k A_{lm}} + \frac{F_o}{A_o} + \frac{1}{h_o A_o}$$

12-4

$$\begin{array}{ccccccc}
 & & w_h, & & c_{p,h}, & & \\
 & & & & & & \\
 T_{h,in}, & & & T_{h,out}, & & & w_c, \\
 & & & & & & \\
 & & c_{p,c}, & & T_{c,in}, & & T_{c,out}
 \end{array}$$

$$Q = w_h c_{p,h} (T_{h,in} - T_{h,out}) = w_c c_{p,c} (T_{c,out} - T_{c,in})$$

$$Q = UA \Delta T_{lm}$$

$$\Delta T_{lm} \quad (\text{log mean temperature difference})$$

$$\Delta T_{lm} = \frac{\Delta T_0 - \Delta T_L}{\ln(\Delta T_0 / \Delta T_L)}$$

$$\Delta T_0 = T_{h,in} - T_{c,out}$$

$$\Delta T_L = T_{h,out} - T_{c,in}$$

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$$Q = UAF\Delta T_{lm}$$

12-8

12-6

$$\Delta T_L = T_{h,out} - T_{c,in} = 200 - 80 = 120$$