

Thermodynamic Properties of Fluids



Property Relations for Homogeneous Phase



$$dU = dQ + dW$$

가 (Reversible Process)

$$dQ_{res} = TdS$$

$$dW_{res} = -PdV$$

$$dU = TdS - PdV$$

State1 **State2**

(Real Process)

$$dU = TdS - PdV$$

Fundamental property relations

H, S, A, G

가

$$H(\text{Enthalpy}) = U + PV$$

$$A \text{ (Helmholtz Energy)} = U - TS$$

$$G \text{ (Gibbs Energy)} = H - TS$$

fundamental property relations

$$\begin{aligned} dU &= TdS - PdV \\ dH &= TdS + VdP \\ dA &= -PdV - SdT \\ dG &= VdP - SdT \end{aligned}$$

가

U, H, A, G

P, V, T

U, H, A, G

$$\begin{aligned} U &= U(S, V) : \text{Function of S and V} \\ H &= H(S, P) : \text{Function of S and P} \\ A &= A(V, T) : \text{Function of V and T} \\ G &= G(P, T) : \text{Function of P and T} \end{aligned}$$

A G

U H S

Maxwell relations

$$\begin{aligned} H(S, P) &\blacktriangleright H(T, P) \\ S(U, V) &\blacktriangleright S(T, P) \end{aligned}$$

Maxwell's Relations

$$F = F(x,y)$$

(ordinary differential)

$$dF = \left(\frac{\partial F}{\partial X}\right)_Y dX + \left(\frac{\partial F}{\partial Y}\right)_X dY$$

$$M = \left(\frac{\partial F}{\partial X}\right)_Y, N = \left(\frac{\partial F}{\partial Y}\right)_X$$

$$\left(\frac{\partial N}{\partial X}\right)_Y = \left(\frac{\partial M}{\partial Y}\right)_X \quad \text{가}$$

$$\therefore \frac{\partial^2 F}{\partial X \partial Y} = \frac{\partial^2 F}{\partial Y \partial X}$$

Maxwell's relation

fundamental property relations

$$\left(\frac{\partial T}{\partial V}\right)_S = -\left(\frac{\partial P}{\partial S}\right)_V$$

$$\left(\frac{\partial T}{\partial P}\right)_S = \left(\frac{\partial V}{\partial S}\right)_P$$

$$\left(\frac{\partial P}{\partial V}\right)_V = -\left(\frac{\partial S}{\partial V}\right)_T$$

$$\left(\frac{\partial V}{\partial T}\right)_P = -\left(\frac{\partial S}{\partial P}\right)_T$$

$$H=H(T,P) \quad S=S(T,P)$$

$$H=H(S,P)$$

가

H H(S,P) Entropy Pressure
Relation H=H(T,P)가

Maxwell's

$$dH = \left(\frac{\partial H}{\partial T}\right)_P dT + \left(\frac{\partial H}{\partial P}\right)_T dP$$

$$1) \left(\frac{\partial H}{\partial T}\right)_P = C_P$$

$$2) \left(\frac{\partial H}{\partial P}\right)_T : ?$$

$$dH = TdS + VdP \quad dP$$

$$\rightarrow \left(\frac{\partial H}{\partial P}\right)_T = V + T\left(\frac{\partial S}{\partial P}\right)_T$$

$$\rightarrow \left(\frac{\partial S}{\partial P}\right)_T = -\left(\frac{\partial V}{\partial T}\right)_P$$

$$dH = C_P dT + [V - T\left(\frac{\partial V}{\partial T}\right)_P] dP$$

$$dS = \left(\frac{\partial S}{\partial T}\right)_P dT + \left(\frac{\partial S}{\partial P}\right)_T dP$$

$$1) \left(\frac{\partial S}{\partial P}\right)_T = -\left(\frac{\partial V}{\partial T}\right)_P$$

$$2) \left(\frac{\partial S}{\partial T}\right)_P = ?$$

$$dH = TdS (\quad)$$

$$\left(\frac{\partial H}{\partial T}\right)_P = C_P = T\left(\frac{\partial S}{\partial T}\right)_P$$

$$\left(\frac{\partial S}{\partial T}\right)_P = \frac{C_P}{T}$$

$$dS = C_P \frac{dT}{T} - \left(\frac{\partial V}{\partial T}\right)_P dP$$

volume expansivity Isothermal compressibility

$$\beta = \frac{1}{V} \left(\frac{\partial V}{\partial T}\right)_P, \quad k = -\frac{1}{V} \left(\frac{\partial V}{\partial P}\right)_T$$

$$dH = C_P dT + V(1 - \beta T) dP$$

$$dS = C_P \frac{dT}{T} - \beta V dP$$

Generating function

G

Gibbs Free Energy

Gibbs Energy

$$d\left(\frac{G}{RT}\right) = \frac{1}{RT} dG - \frac{G}{RT^2} dT$$

$$dG = VdP - SdT, \quad G = H - TS$$

$$\rightarrow d\left(\frac{G}{RT}\right) = \frac{V}{RT} dP - \frac{H}{RT^2} dT$$

G/RT

V H

$$\frac{V}{RT} = \left[\frac{\partial(G/RT)}{\partial P} \right]_T, \quad \frac{H}{RT} = -T \left[\frac{\partial(G/RT)}{\partial T} \right]_P$$

V H

S U

$$\frac{S}{R} = \frac{H}{RT} - \frac{G}{RT}$$

$$\frac{U}{RT} = \frac{H}{RT} - \frac{PV}{RT}$$

가 G/RT

V H

S U

G/RT

G/RT Generating Function

Generating Function

G/RT A/RT

$$d\left(\frac{A}{RT}\right) = -\frac{P}{RT} dV - \frac{U}{RT^2} dT$$

$$\frac{P}{RT} = - \left[\frac{\partial(A/RT)}{\partial V} \right]_T$$

$$\frac{U}{RT} = -T \left[\frac{\partial(A/RT)}{\partial T} \right]_V$$

$$\frac{S}{R} = \frac{U}{RT} - \frac{A}{RT}$$

$$\frac{H}{RT} = \frac{U}{RT} + \frac{PV}{RT}$$

Residual Properties

Residue

U.H.S,G

가

Residual Property

Residual Properties

$$M^R = M^{\text{real}} - M^{\text{ig}}$$

Residual Property M^{real} 가 H^R 가

$$d\left(\frac{G^R}{RT}\right) = \frac{V^R}{RT} dP - \frac{H^R}{RT^2} dT$$

$$\frac{V^R}{RT} = \left[\frac{\partial(G^R / RT)}{\partial P} \right]_T, \quad \frac{H^R}{RT} = -T \left[\frac{\partial(G^R / RT)}{\partial T} \right]_P$$

At Constant Temperature,

$$d\left(\frac{G^R}{RT}\right) = \frac{V^R}{RT} dP$$

$$\rightarrow \frac{G^R}{RT} = \int_0^P \frac{V^R}{RT} dP \quad \text{가} \quad P \rightarrow 0 \quad \text{가}$$

$$G^R(P \rightarrow 0) = 0$$

At Constant Pressure,

$$\frac{G^R}{RT} = \int_0^P (Z - 1) \frac{dP}{P} \quad \text{가}$$

$$\frac{H^R}{RT} = -T \int_0^P \left(\frac{\partial Z}{\partial T}\right)_P \frac{dP}{P}$$

$$\frac{S^R}{R} = -T \int_0^P \left(\frac{\partial Z}{\partial T}\right)_P \frac{dP}{P} - \int_0^P (Z - 1) \frac{dP}{P} \quad \text{가}$$

Compressibility factor Z

T^0 P^0

H^R S^R

H S

$$H^{ig} = H_o^{ig} + \int_{T_o}^T C_P^{ig} dT$$

$$S^{ig} = S_o^{ig} + \int_{T_o}^T C_P^{ig} - R \ln \frac{P}{P_o}$$

가 H S

$$H = H_o^{ig} + \int_{T_o}^T C_P^{ig} dT + H^R$$

$$S = S_o^{ig} + \int_{T_o}^T C_P^{ig} - R \ln \frac{P}{P_o} + S^R$$

Residual Properties Ideal Gas

$H^R \ll H^{ig}$ (S)

$H^R < H^{ig}$

H S